



# **BAR CODE MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION (BCMA)**

## **MANAGER'S USER MANUAL**

Version 3.0  
February 2004



# Revision History

Each time this manual is updated, the Title Page lists the new revised date and this page describes the changes. Either update your existing manual with the Change Pages document, or replace it with the updated manual.

**Note:** The Change Pages document may include unedited pages needed for two-sided copying. Only edited pages display the patch number and revision date in the page footer.

Date	Revised Pages	Patch Number	Description
02/2004			Original Released BCMA V. 3.0 Manager's User Manual



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# Introduction

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## Benefits of BCMA V. 3.0



**TIP:**

BCMA is designed to augment, not replace, the clinical judgment of the medication administrator, or clinician.

The Bar Code Medication Administration (BCMA) V. 3.0 software includes routines, files, enhancements, maintenance fixes, and Phase Release changes for BCMA V. 2.0. The enhancements are a direct result of feedback from the BCMA Workgroup and our many end users.

BCMA V. 3.0 software is designed to improve the accuracy of the medication administration process. By automating this process, Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Centers (VAMCS) can expect enhanced patient safety and patient care.

The electronic information that BCMA V. 3.0 provides clinicians improves their ability to administer medications safely and effectively to patients on wards during their medication passes. It also helps to improve the daily communication that occurs between Nursing and Pharmacy staffs.

## Benefits of This Manual



**TIP:**

Only individuals holding the PSB MANAGER security key can access the Bar Code Medication Administration Manager menu.

This manual provides detailed instructions for setting the Graphical User Interface (GUI) BCMA site parameters; using the BCMA Character-based User Interface (CHUI) Manager Option; checking the Drug Internal Entry Number (IEN) Code on Unit Dose medications; entering a reason for a Missing Dose Request; resetting user parameters; and using the Trouble Shoot Med Log.

### Our Target Audience

We have developed this manual for individuals within the following groups, who are responsible for managing the site parameter settings for your VAMC.

- Information Resources Management (IRM)
- Clinical Applications Coordinator (CAC) — called Applications Package Coordinator (ADPAC) at some VAMCs

# Introduction

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## Other Sources of Information



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**TIP:**

Bookmark these sites for future reference.

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Refer to the Web sites listed below when you want to receive more background and technical information about BCMA V. 3.0, and to download this manual and related documentation.

### Background/Technical Information

From your Intranet, enter <http://vista.med.va.gov/bcma> in the Address field to access the BCMA Main Web page.

### This Manual and Related Documentation

From your Intranet, enter <http://www.va.gov/vdl> in the Address field to access this manual, and those listed below, from the **VISTA** Documentation Library (VDL).

- Installation Guide
- Technical Manual/Security Guide
- GUI User Manual
- Nursing CHUI User Manual
- Pharmacy CHUI User Manual

## Conventions Used in This Manual



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**TIP:**

In a CHUI environment, when you press **ENTER**, instead of typing a response, the system accepts the default value shown to the left of the double slash (//) at a prompt or a field.

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Throughout this manual, you will find a variety of elements designed to help you work more efficiently with BCMA 3.0. They include the many conventions listed below.

- **Keyboard Responses:** Keys provided in **boldface**, within the copy, help you quickly identify what to press on your keyboard to perform an action. For example, when you see **ENTER** or **<Enter>** in the copy, press this key on your keyboard.
  - **Within the GUI Steps:** Use the **ARROW** keys to Select your division name, and then press **ENTER**.
  - **Within the CHUI Steps:** At the “Select User to Reset:” prompt, enter the user’s name and then press **<Enter>**.
- **Mouse Responses:** Buttons provided in **boldface**, within the steps, indicate what you should select on your computer screen using the mouse. For example, when you see **NEXT**, **YES/NO**, or **OK** in the steps, click or select the appropriate button on your computer screen.

# Introduction

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## Conventions Used in This Manual (cont.)

- **User Responses:** Information presented in **boldface**, within the steps, indicate what you should “type” (enter) onto your computer screen. For example, At the “Select OPTION NAME:” prompt, type **XPD MAIN** and then press **<Enter>**.
- **Screen Captures:** Provide “shaded” examples of what you will see on your computer screen, and possible user responses.
- **Notes:** Provided within the steps, describe exceptions or special cases about the information presented. They reflect the experience of our Staff, Developers, and Testers.
- **Tips:** Located in the left margin, these helpful hints are designed to help you work more efficiently with BCMA V. 3.0.
- **Menu Options:** When provided in *italics*, identifies a menu option. When provided in **boldface**, ALL CAPS, identifies the letters that you should type onto your computer screen, before pressing **<Enter>**. The system then goes directly to the menu option or field. (**Note:** The letters do *not* have to be entered as capital letters, even though they are provided within the steps in this format.) See the example provided below.
  - At the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu, type **T**, and then press **<Enter>** to access the *Trouble Shoot Med Log* [PSB MED LOG TROUBLE SHOOTER] option.

# Introduction

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## Obtaining On-line Help

On-line help is designed right into the CHUI version of BCMA V. 3.0, making it quick and easy for you to get answers to your questions. Here's how to access help in CHUI BCMA:

- **CHUI BCMA:** Lets you enter up to three question marks at any prompt to receive on-line help.
  - **One Question Mark:** Provides a brief statement related to the prompt.
  - **Two Question Marks:** Displays more detailed information about the prompt, plus any hidden actions.
  - **Three Question Marks:** Provides more detailed help, including a list of possible answers.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Signing on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters Application



### TIP:

Accessing the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application Main Screen is simple. Just double-click on the BCMA icon on your desktop, and then enter information when prompted by the system. See the example provided below.



BCMA Parameter.Ink

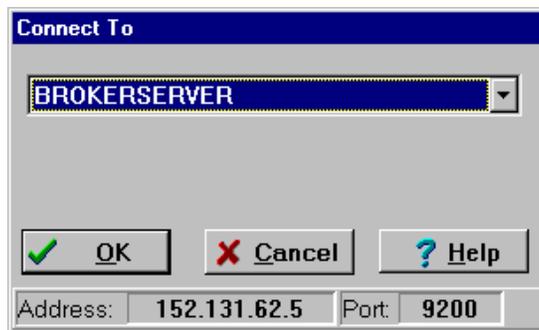
Use this section to sign on (log on) to the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application.

**Note:** The initial process of signing on to the GUI BCMA Site Parameters application is the same for each site.

### To sign on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters application

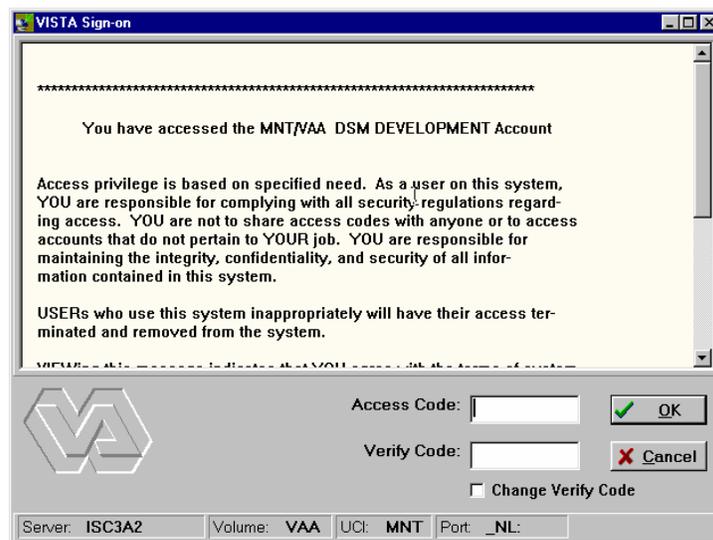
- 1 Double-click on the BCMA icon on your desktop. The Connect To Selection dialog box may display. This will depend on your system set-up.

### Example: Connect To Selection Dialog Box



- 2 Select the Server connection for your site, and then click **OK**. The *VISTA* Sign-on dialog box displays.

### Example: *VISTA* Sign-on Dialog Box



# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Signing on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters Application (cont.)



**TIP:**

You can skip steps 3 and 4 by typing your Access Code, and then your Verify Code — separated by a semi-colon — in the Access Code field. Click **OK** after typing the codes.

## To sign on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters application (cont.)

- 3 In the Access Code field, type your Access Code, and then press **TAB**.
  - If the “blinking” cursor does *not* display in this field, click once in the field to activate it.

**Keyboard Shortcut:** Press **TAB** to move among the fields and buttons on the dialog box.

- 4 In the Verify Code field, type your Verify Code, and then click **OK**. A Warning message displays.
  - If the “blinking” cursor does *not* display in this field, click once in the field to activate it.

**Keyboard Shortcut:** Press **ENTER** after typing the codes to display a Warning message.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Signing on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters Application (cont.)

### ➤ If Your VAMC Has Multiple Divisions

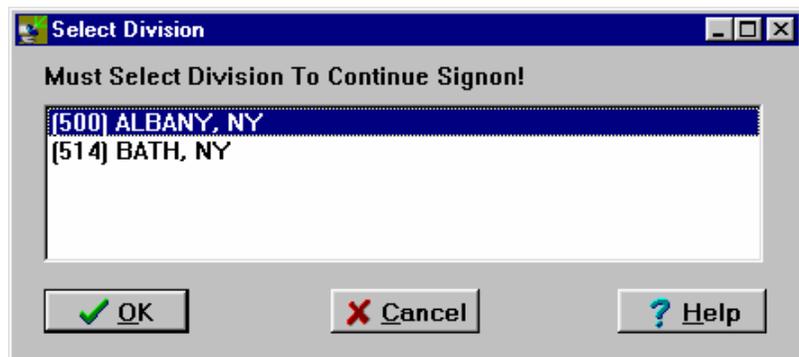
The Select Division dialog box, provided below, displays if your VAMC has multiple divisions.

#### To Select a Division:

- 1 Select a division that corresponds to your VAMC, and then click **OK**.

**Keyboard Shortcut:** Use the **ARROW** keys to Select your division name, and then press **ENTER**.

#### Example: Select Division Dialog Box



- 2 Continue with the sign-on process.

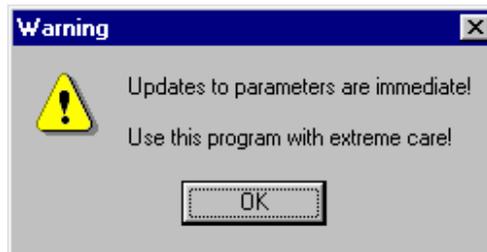
# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Signing on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters Application (cont.)

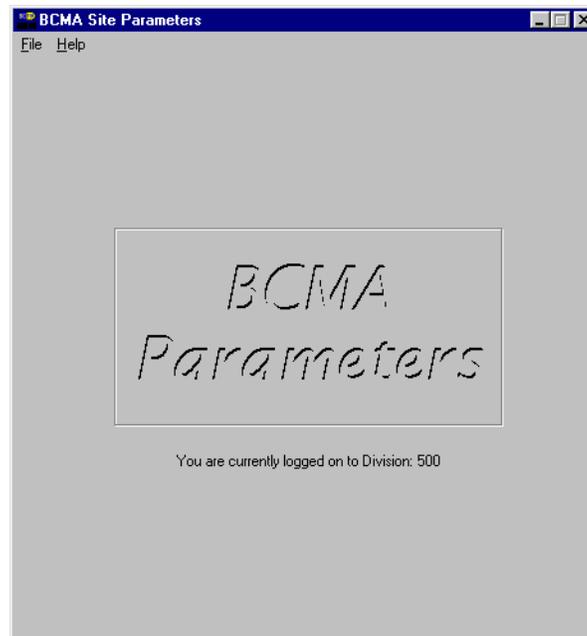
To sign on to GUI BCMA Site Parameters application (cont.)

### Example: Warning Message About Updates to Parameters Being Immediate



- 5 Review the Warning message, and then click **OK**. The BCMA Site Parameters Opening Screen displays.

### Example: BCMA Site Parameters Opening Screen



# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division

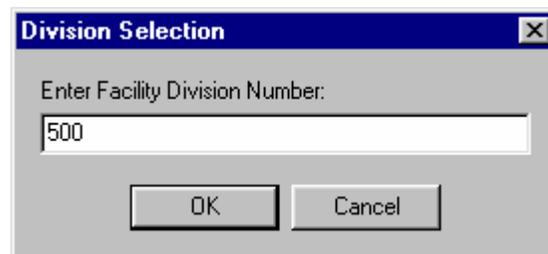
You are now ready to update existing GUI BCMA site parameters for your VAMC.

### To define and update site parameters for your division

- 1 Select the Open command from the File menu. The Division Selection dialog box displays.

**Keyboard Shortcut:** Press **ALT+F** to display the File menu, and then press **O** to select the Open command.

### Example: Division Selection Dialog Box



- 2 Enter the **number of the division** that corresponds to your VAMC, and then click **OK**. The BCMA Site Parameters Main Screen displays, with the Facility Tab selected.

**Keyboard Shortcut:** Press **TAB** to activate the **OK** button, and then press **ENTER** to continue with the defining and updating process.

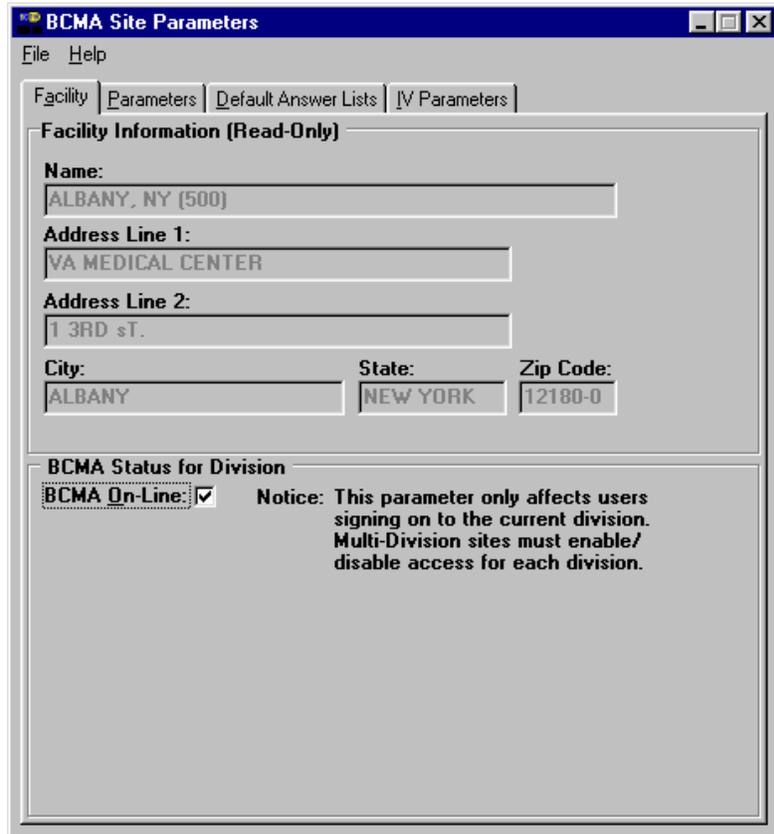
# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

To define and update site parameters for your division (cont.)

### Example: BCMA Site Parameters Main Screen with Facility Tab Selected



BCMA Site Parameters

File Help

Facility Parameters Default Answer Lists IV Parameters

**Facility Information (Read-Only)**

Name:  
ALBANY, NY (500)

Address Line 1:  
VA MEDICAL CENTER

Address Line 2:  
1 3RD sT.

City: ALBANY State: NEW YORK Zip Code: 12180-0

**BCMA Status for Division**

BCMA On-Line:  Notice: This parameter only affects users signing on to the current division. Multi-Division sites must enable/disable access for each division.

- 3 Review the sections that follow to acquaint yourself with each Tab and the options available to your VAMC.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)



### TIP:

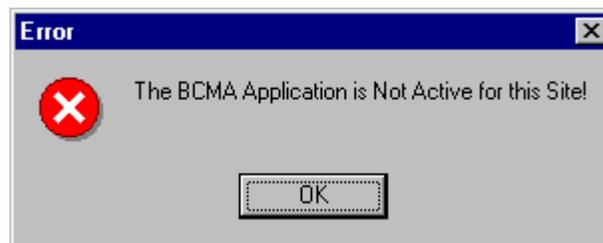
Modifying the “BCMA On-line” parameter affects *all* users signing on to your division. Multi-division sites must disable access to each site.

## Working with the Facility Tab

The Facility Tab, on the BCMA Site Parameters Main Screen, provides the following functions:

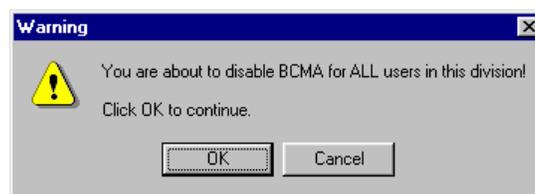
- **Facility Information (Read-Only):** This area provides read-only information populated by the INSTITUTION file (#4).
- **BCMA On-Line:** This option (check box) under the “BCMA Status for Division” section lets IRM personnel enable or disable all GUI BCMA options. It does *not* affect CHUI BCMA options.
  - **If the “BCMA On-Line” check box is checked,** the system is on-line and all GUI BCMA options are available.
  - **If the “BCMA On-line” check box is *not* checked,** all users currently logged on to GUI BCMA options will *not* be affected. However, when a user attempts to log on to the GUI options, the following Error message displays:

### Example: Error Message When BCMA Not Active for Your Site



- **If the “BCMA On-Line” check box is checked and you try to take it off-line** by deselecting the check box, the following Warning message displays:

### Example: Warning Message When All BCMA Users Are Being Disabled for Your Division



# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Parameters Tab

You can activate the Parameters Tab by placing the cursor over the Tab, and then clicking once on it. Doing so activates the site parameters for this Tab.

This section describes the fields and check boxes available on the Parameters Tab.

### Example: Site Parameters Available Using Parameters Tab

The screenshot shows the 'BCMA Site Parameters' dialog box with the 'Parameters' tab selected. The dialog is divided into several sections:

- Output Devices:** Scratch HFS Directory: USER\$:\SPOOLER; Missing Dose Request Printer: HOME
- Mail Groups:** Due List Error: BCMA ORDER PROBLEM; Missing Dose Notification: BCMA MISSING DOSES
- Bar Code Options:** Default Bar Code Format: 128; Default Bar Code Prefix: (empty); Using Robot RX: (unchecked)
- Administration:** Require ESig to Administer Medication: (unchecked); Allow Multiple Admins for On-Call: (checked)
- Allowable Time Limits (In Minutes):** Before Scheduled Admin Time: 150; After Scheduled Admin Time: 60; PRN Effectiveness Entry: 240; Max Client/Server Clock Variance: 30
- Virtual Due List Setup:** Default Times From Now: Start Time: 1 hour prior; Stop Time: 1 hour after
- Include Schedule Types:** Continuous: (checked); PRN: (unchecked); One-Time: (checked); On-Call: (checked)
- Misc Options:** Patient Transfer Notification Timeframe (In Hours): 72; BCMA Idle Timeout (In Minutes): 1440; PRN Documentation (In Hours): 72; Enable CPRS Med Order Button: (checked)

#### ➤ Output Devices Area

- **Scratch HFS (Host File Server) Directory:** This field lists the directory accessible to all BCMA V. 3.0 users, required at every division running BCMA. The directory includes reports that BCMA V. 3.0 generates and retrieves.
  - **If the field is blank,** BCMA V. 3.0 uses the Default Directory for the HFS entry in the Kernel SYSTEM PARAMETERS file.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Parameters Tab (cont.)

- **Output Devices Area (cont.)**
  - **Missing Dose Request Printer:** This field identifies the default division printer for Missing Dose requests.
- **Mail Groups Area**
  - **Mail Groups:** This area lists the mail groups that must be created using the *VISTA Mail Group Edit* [XM EDIT MG] option, and by setting the TYPE field to PUBLIC. BCMA V. 3.0 includes the two mail groups listed below:
    - **Due List Error:** This field generates an E-mail message for any medication order that BCMA V. 3.0 cannot resolve for the BCMA VDL placement, and sends it to the mail group members. An example might include no administration times entered for a Continuous order.
    - **Missing Dose Notification:** This field generates an E-mail message for any Missing Dose Request entered using the BCMA V. 3.0 CHUI or GUI menu options. The E-mail is sent to all members of the mail group, specifically Pharmacy, as a “fail safe” even if the designated Missing Dose printer is not functioning.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Parameters Tab (cont.)

#### ➤ Bar Code Options Area

- **Default Bar Code Format:** This field lets you select the desired bar code format that you want to produce on the Zebra Bar Code Label printer. The following options are available from a drop-down list box: C39, 128, and I25.
- **Default Bar Code Prefix:** This field lets you specify up to five alphanumeric characters of text that will print as a prefix on a bar code label printed on the Zebra Bar Code Label printer.
- **Using Robot RX:** This check box should be checked *only* if your site is using the Robot RX product.

#### ➤ Administration Area

- **Require ESig To Administer Medication:** This check box requires that users enter the Access/Verify and Electronic Signature Code (ESig) before launching GUI BCMA. Otherwise, the clinician administering medications will be asked for Access/Verify codes only.
- **Allow Multiple Admins for On-Call:** When checked, your division allows multiple administrations for an On-Call order.
- **Allowable Time Limits (In Minutes):** This parameter defines the allowable medication administration window. In the example provided, the allowable window is set to a little more than two hours before through one hour after the scheduled administration time. Each window may be defined up to 240 minutes.
  - **PRN Effectiveness Entry:** This parameter defines the allowable time for the PRN Effectiveness to be assessed, after a PRN medication is given by a clinician, and before a variance is logged. If a medication administration is outside the allowable time, a variance will be logged when the effectiveness is entered. You can define this window up to 240 minutes.
- **Max Client/Server Clock Variance:** This field lets you specify the number of minutes allowed for a variance, between the Client clock and the Server clock time.
  - **If outside the range,** a Warning message displays.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)



**TIP:**

The Continuous, One-Time, and On-Call Schedule Type parameter check boxes are “checked” and “disabled” to ensure that these Schedule Types automatically display on the CHUI Due List and on the BCMA VDL.

## Working with the Parameters Tab (cont.)

### ➤ Virtual Due List Setup Area

- **Default Times from Now:** This option lets you enter the number of hours before and after NOW that GUI BCMA will initially display orders on a patient’s VDL (i.e., patient record).
- **Include Schedule Types:** These check boxes let you select the default display for the CHUI Menu Option [PSBO DL] Due List and the BCMA VDL. The PRN check box controls the default display of PRN medications on the VDL. Your VAMC can choose to have the PRN Schedule Types display on the VDL by default, or to display PRN medications once the clinician selects the PRN Schedule Type check box on the VDL. All other Schedule Types will display by default and cannot be changed.
  - Individual client settings are not allowed.

### ➤ Misc Options Area

- **Patient Transfer Notification Timeframe:** This field lets you define the number of hours, before the current system time, that a patient movement must be less than for the movement type (usually a transfer) to display on the BCMA VDL. The allowable entry for this parameter is a minimum value of 2 and a maximum value of 99. The default is 72 hours.
  - Individual client settings are not allowed.
- **BCMA Idle Timeout (In Minutes):** This field lets you define the number of minutes that an idle BCMA session can stay open. Once the allowable time-out has been reached, BCMA will close. The allowable entry for this parameter is 1 to 1440 minutes. The default is 30 minutes.
  - **If the BCMA session displays a prompt, it will not time-out.**

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)



**TIP:**

Users can double click on the PRN Effectiveness Activity in the BCMA Clinical Reminders marquee to document ALL PRN medication orders needing effectiveness documentation.

## Working with the Parameters Tab (cont.)

### ➤ Misc Options Area

- **PRN Documentation (In Hours):** This field lets you define the minimum number of hours from NOW that BCMA V. 3.0 will search for PRN medication orders needing effectiveness comments. The four most recent PRN orders that need documentation display within the PRN Effectiveness mouse-over list in the “BCMA Clinical Reminders” marquee, which is located in the lower, right-hand corner of the VDL. BCMA displays PRN medications based on the current admission or the site parameter timeframe (whichever is greater). The allowable entry for this parameter is a minimum value of 1 and a maximum value of 999. The default is 72 hours.

➤ Individual client settings are not allowed.

- **Enable CPRS Med Order Button:** Selecting this button allows clinicians to use the CPRS Med Order Button in BCMA V. 3.0 to electronically order, document, review, and sign verbal- and phone-type STAT and NOW (One-Time) medication orders that they are administering to patients.
  - Clinicians can access the CPRS Med Order Button functionality only if they hold the PSB CPRS MED BUTTON security key.
  - Clinicians must be able to accept *and* sign orders in CPRS to use the CPRS Med Order Button functionality in BCMA V. 3.0.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

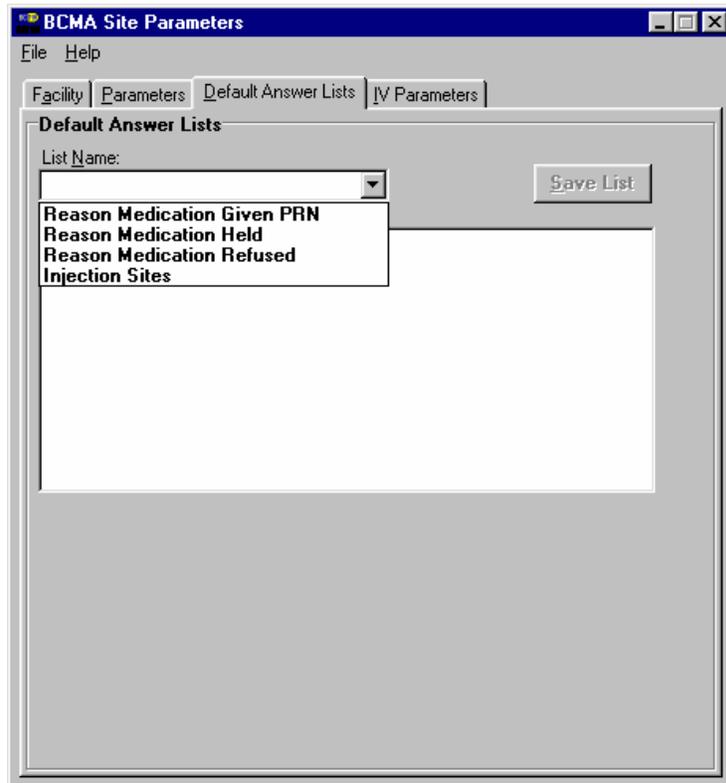
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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab

You can activate the Default Answer Lists Tab by placing the cursor over the Tab, and then clicking once on it. Doing so activates the site parameters for the Default Answer Lists Tab.

### Example: Default Answer Lists Tab Selected and List Names Provided



**TIP:**

The maximum characters allowed for the free-text Default Answer Lists is 30.

You can use the Default Answer Lists Tab to define the Selection Lists for the following options. These lists are free-text and definable on a divisional basis.

- Reason Medication Given PRN
- Reason Medication Held
- Reason Medication Refused
- Injection Sites

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

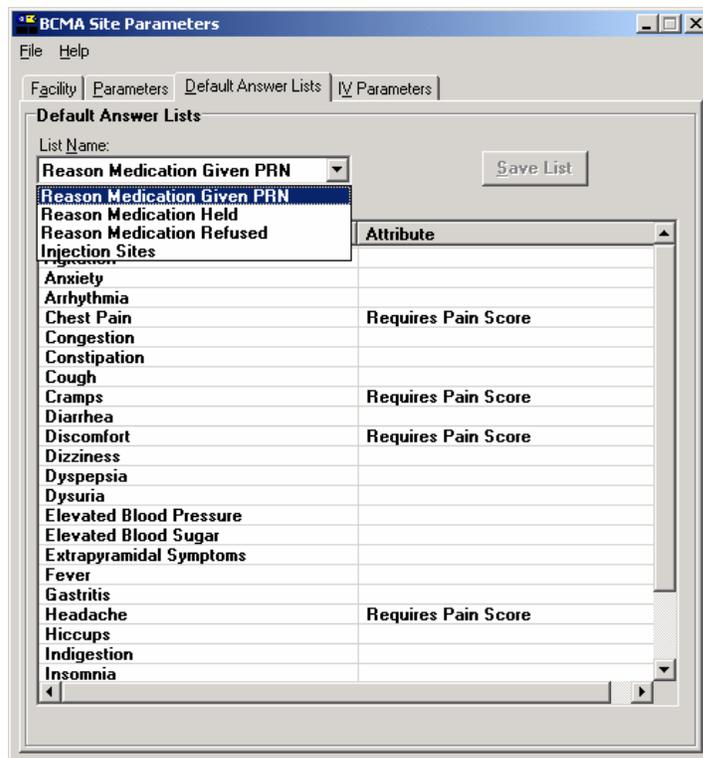
## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

You can display Default Answer Lists Names by clicking once on the down arrow on the List Name drop-down list box. To select a list, highlight a selection in the list box. Then you are ready to create each list within the text box provided. See the example provided below.

**Note:** The Attribute column is available only when you choose the Default Answer Lists for “Reason Medication Given PRN.”

### Example: Selecting a Default Answer Lists Name



**Note:** This section provides examples of suggested Default Answer Lists for the List Names shown above in the drop-down list.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)



### TIP:

The maximum characters allowed for a new, or a renamed, Answer Lists item is 30.



### TIP:

If you select the “Requires Pain Score” check box when adding or renaming a “Reason Medication Given PRN” item, users will be required to select a pain score in the Medication Log and PRN Effectiveness dialog boxes when administering a medication.

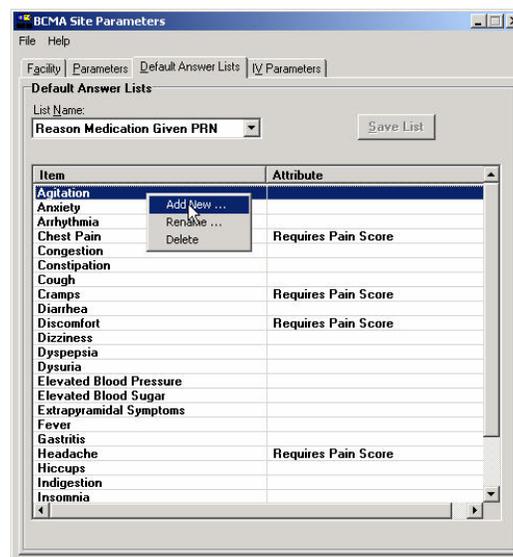
## Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

You can create a list by pointing inside the text box associated with a list item, and then clicking the right mouse button. You may Add, Rename, or Delete any item within the box by highlighting the option within the List Items box, and then clicking on the right mouse button to make your selection. To activate the Rename or Delete functions for one of the listings, highlight the listing, and then click on the related command in the list box.

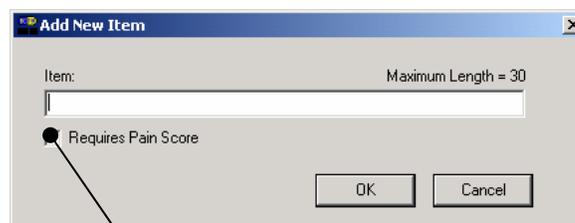
After you complete a list, click on the Save List button to store your list before exiting the Default Answer Lists Tab.

**Note:** A warning message displays if you attempt to enter more than 100 entries in a Default Answer Lists.

## Example: Creating a Default Answer List for “Reason Medication Given PRN”



— THEN —



This is the “Attribute” shown in the example above.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

This section provides suggested entries for the Default Answers Lists for GUI BCMA V. 3.0.

#### Example: Suggested Default Answer List for "Reason Medication Given PRN"

Reason #:	Value
1	Agitation
2	Anxiety
3	Arrhythmia
4	Chest Pain
5	Congestion
6	Constipation
7	Cough
8	Cramps
9	Diarrhea
10	Discomfort
11	Dizziness
12	Dyspepsia
13	Dysuria
14	Elevated Blood Pressure
15	Elevated Blood Sugar
16	Extrapyramidal Symptoms
17	Fever
18	Gastritis
19	Headache
20	Hiccups
21	Indigestion
22	Insomnia

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

This section provides suggested entries for the Default Answers Lists for GUI BCMA V. 3.0.

#### Example: Suggested Default Answer List for “Reason Medication Given PRN” (cont.)

Reason #:	Value
23	Irritation
24	Itching
25	Low Blood Pressure
26	Low Blood Sugar
27	Muscle Spasm
28	Nausea
29	Nervousness
30	Nightmares
31	Nocturia
32	Oliguria
33	Pain
34	Psychosis
35	Seizures
36	Shortness of Breath
37	Sore Throat
38	Tremors
39	Vertigo
40	Vomiting
41	Wheezing
42	Withdrawals

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

This section provides suggested entries for the Default Answers Lists for GUI BCMA V. 3.0.

#### Example: Suggested Default Answer List for “Reason Medication Held”

Reason #:	Value
1	Agitation
2	Apical Pulse Out of Range
3	Authorized Absence
4	Blood Pressure Out of Range
5	Blood Sugar Out of Range
6	Constipation
7	Diarrhea
8	NPO
9	Obtunded
10	Off Ward
11	On Pass
12	Provider Ordered
13	Respirations Out of Range
14	Sleeping
15	Somnolent
16	Temperature Out of Range
17	HEALED

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

This section provides suggested entries for the Default Answers Lists for GUI BCMA V. 3.0.

#### Example: Suggested Default Answer List for “Reason Medication Refused”

Reason #:	Value
1	Diarrhea
2	Emesis
3	Nausea
4	Patient Request
5	Patient Spit Out

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the Default Answer Lists Tab (cont.)

This section provides suggested entries for the Default Answer Lists for GUI BCMA V. 3.0.

#### Example: Suggested Default Answer List for “Injection Sites”

Injection Site #:	Value
1	Abdomen, Left Lower Quad
2	Abdomen, Left Upper Quad
3	Abdomen, Right Lower Quad
4	Abdomen, Right Upper Quad
5	Arm, Left Upper
6	Arm, Right Upper
7	Back, Upper Left
8	Back, Upper Right
9	Buttock, Left
10	Buttock, Right
11	Deltoid, Left
12	Deltoid, Right
13	Gluteal, Left Ventral
14	Gluteal, Right Ventral
15	Gluteus Medius, Left
16	Gluteus Medius, Right
17	IV/Lock
18	Thigh, Left
19	Thigh, Right
20	Thigh, Mid-Anterior Left
21	Thigh, Mid-Anterior Right
22	Vastus Lateralis, Left
23	Vastus Lateralis, Right

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the IV Parameters Tab

You can activate the IV Parameters Tab by placing the cursor over the Tab, and then clicking once on it. Doing so activates the site parameters for this Tab.

The IV Parameters Tab lets you configure the business logic that BCMA V. 3.0 will use when processing an IV order that has been changed. You can configure this option using the following hierarchy: Division and Ward.

When BCMA V. 3.0 is first installed, it automatically sets up the recommended default settings for the division and all IV types.

**Note:** Although the default settings are highly recommended by the BCMA Workgroup, you can still change them for your site.

### Example: Site Parameters Available When IV Parameters Tab Selected

The screenshot shows the 'BCMA Site Parameters' dialog box with the 'IV Parameters' tab selected. The 'Location' section has 'Ward' set to 'ALL'. The 'IV Type' section has 'Type' set to 'Admixture' and a 'Reset IV Type' button. The 'Prompts' section contains 15 dropdown menus with the following values: Additive: Invalid Bag, Strength: Invalid Bag, Bottle: Invalid Bag, Solution: Invalid Bag, Volume: Non-Verify, Infusion Rate: Warning, Med Route: Invalid Bag, Schedule: Invalid Bag, Admin Time: Invalid Bag, Remarks: Invalid Bag, Other Print Info: Warning, Provider: Warning, Start Date/Time: Warning, Stop Date/Time: Warning, and Provider Comments: Invalid Bag. 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)



### TIP:

In the Example provided, the **RESET IV TYPE** button is located below the Type drop-down list box.



### TIP:

If you later determine that you need to use the default settings for “ALL” (wards) simply select the ward in the Ward drop-down list box, and then click the **RESET IV TYPE** button. A Warning message will display, informing you that the system will revert to the Division (ALL) settings.

## Working with the IV Parameters Tab (cont.)

This section describes each field that is available when you select the IV Parameters Tab.

### ➤ Location Area

- **Ward:** This field lets you configure the IV parameter by division (ALL) or by an individual ward. “ALL” is the default setting for a division. This setting includes all wards.
  - A ward provided in **boldface**, in the drop-down list box, indicates that an IV parameter has been set up.
  - You may change the configuration on an individual ward basis by selecting a ward from the Ward drop-down list box, making selections from the Prompts section, and then clicking **OK** to accept the changes.

### Example: Ward Drop-Down List Box for Location Area

The screenshot shows the 'BCMA Site Parameters' dialog box with the 'IV Parameters' tab selected. The 'Location' section has a 'Ward' dropdown menu showing 'ALL' and a list of wards: 2-INTERMED, 3 NORTH GU, 3 NORTH SURG, 3E NORTH (bolded), 3EN, 3ES, and 4D. Below the 'Ward' dropdown is an 'IV Type' section with a 'Type' dropdown menu showing '3E NORTH'. The 'Prompts' section contains various dropdown menus for parameters like Additive, Strength, Bottle, Solution, Volume, Infusion Rate, Med Route, Schedule, Admin Time, Remarks, Other Print Info, Provider, Start Date/Time, Stop Date/Time, and Provider Comments. The 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the IV Parameters Tab (cont.)

This section describes each field that is available when you select the IV Parameters Tab.

#### ➤ IV Type Area

- **Type:** This field lets you configure the IV parameter by IV Type. They include: Admixture, Chemotherapy, Hyperal, Piggyback, and Syringe.
  - An IV Type listed in **boldface**, in the list box, is set up for the selected ward.

### Example: Type Drop-Down List Box for IV Type Area



#### TIP:

In the Example provided, the **RESET IV TYPE** button is located below the Type drop-down list box.

The screenshot shows the 'BCMA Site Parameters' dialog box with the 'IV Parameters' tab selected. The 'Location' section has 'Ward' set to 'ALL'. The 'IV Type' section has a drop-down menu with 'Admixture' selected, and a list box showing 'Admixture', 'Chemotherapy', 'Hyperal', 'Piggyback', and 'Syringe'. The 'Prompts' section contains 15 fields, each with a drop-down menu: Additive, Strength, Bottle, Solution, Volume, Infusion Rate, Med Route, Schedule, Admin Time, Remarks, Other Print Info, Provider, Start Date/Time, Stop Date/Time, and Provider Comments. The 'Infusion Rate' and 'Other Print Info' fields are set to 'Warning', while all others are set to 'Invalid Bag'. 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the IV Parameters Tab (cont.)

This section describes each field that is available when you select the IV Parameters Tab.

#### ➤ Prompts Area

- Includes fields from the Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 IV Order Entry screen. They include the following: Additive, Strength, Bottle, Solution, Volume, Infusion Rate, Med Route, Schedule, Admin Time, Remarks, Other Print Info, Provider, Start Date/Time, Stop Date/Time, and Provider Comments.
  - Each field offers a selection of Warning, Non-Verify, and Invalid Bag.

### Example: Prompts Drop-Down List Box for Additive Field

The screenshot shows the 'BCMA Site Parameters' dialog box with the 'IV Parameters' tab selected. The 'Prompts' section contains the following fields and their current values:

Field	Value
Additive	Invalid Bag
Strength	Warning
Bottle	Invalid Bag
Solution	Invalid Bag
Volume	Non-Verify
Infusion Rate	Warning
Med Route	Invalid Bag
Schedule	Invalid Bag
Admin Time	Invalid Bag
Remarks	Invalid Bag
Other Print Info	Warning
Provider	Warning
Start Date/Time	Warning
Stop Date/Time	Warning
Provider Comments	Invalid Bag

The 'Bottle' field is currently selected, and its drop-down list is open, showing the following options: Warning, Non-Verify, and Invalid Bag. The 'Invalid Bag' option is highlighted.

# Setting Site Parameters for GUI BCMA

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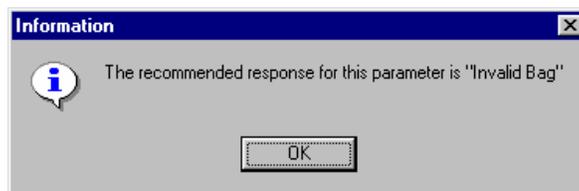
## Defining and Updating Site Parameters for Your Division (cont.)

### Working with the IV Parameters Tab (cont.)

#### ➤ Prompts Area (cont.)

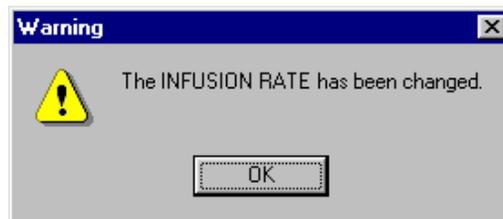
- Should you determine that you need to change the Prompts default settings, you will receive an Information message notifying you that your selection is *not* recommended for that particular option.

#### Example: Information Message When Prompts Default Settings Changed



- **If a field is set to Warning**, and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order are carried to the new order and display on the BCMA VDL. When you scan the bar code on an IV bag, a Warning message alerts you about fields that have changed. GUI BCMA would then display the Scan IV dialog box so you can begin infusing the IV bag.

#### Example: Warning Message That Fields in Inpatient Medications V. 5.0 Changed



- **If a field is set to Non-Verify**, and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order are carried to the new order and display on the BCMA VDL. When you scan a bar code on an IV bag, NO warning message displays. The Scan IV dialog box automatically displays so you can begin infusing the IV bag.
- **If a field is set to Invalid Bag**, and an order is changed, the IV bags from the old order do *not* carry to the new order or display on the BCMA VDL.



# Accessing the CHUI BCMA Manager Menu

## Accessing the CHUI BCMA Manager Menu



### TIP:

You must hold the PSB MANAGER security key to access the BCMA Manager Menu.

You can use the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu to access information entered by clinicians via the BCMA VDL within CHUI BCMA V. 3.0. You can access this menu option from any VISTA-enabled terminal within your VAMC.

Because BCMA operates in real time, scanned patient and medication information is available as soon as the “scan” is successfully completed using GUI BCMA.

### To access the CHUI BCMA Manager Menu

- 1 At a VISTA-enabled terminal, enter your **Access and Verify Codes** when prompted by the system. The menus available to you will then display.

### Example: Accessing the CHUI BCMA Manager Menu

```
Serial Terminal - [Birmingham,tx]
You last signed on Apr 25,2002 at 00:00
There was 1 unsuccessful attempt since you last signed on.
Select TERMINAL TYPE NAME: C-VT100//
    Digital Equipment Corporation VT-100 video

1   Bar Code Medication Administration Manager ...
2   Clinician Menu ...
3   IV Menu ...
4   Unit Dose Medications ...
    Assume another Identity
    Resume Your Own Identity

Select BCMA NURSING MENU Option: 1 Bar Code Medication Administration Manager

    Drug File Inquiry
    Medication Administration Menu Nursing ...
    Medication Administration Menu Pharmacy ...
    Missing Dose Followup
    Reset User Parameters
    Trouble Shoot Med Log

Select Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Option:
```

- 2 At the “Select BCMA NURSING MENU Option:” prompt, type **BAR**, and then press **<Enter>** to access the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu. The options available to you then display.
- 3 At the “Select Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Option:” prompt, enter the **text of the desired option**, and then press **<Enter>**. The Main Screen for the associated option then displays.



# Checking the Drug IEN Code for Unit Dose Meds

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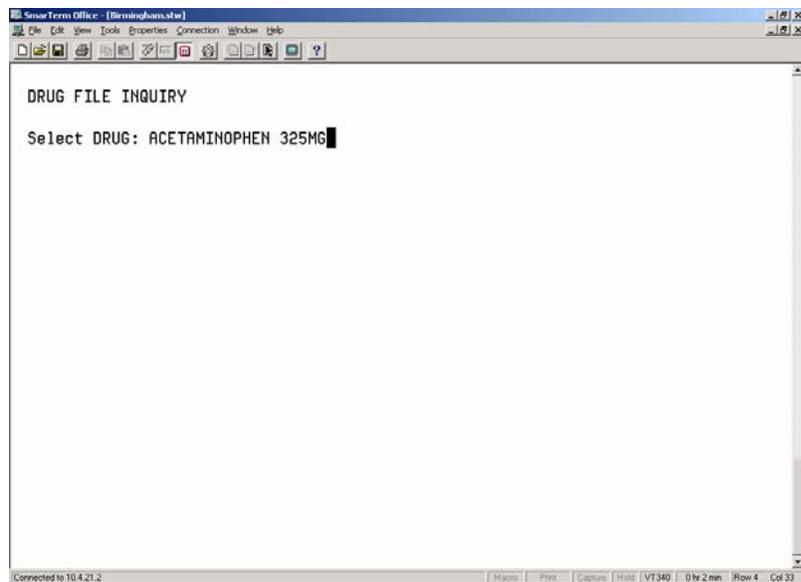
## Verifying the Drug IEN Code for a Unit Dose Medication

You can use the *Drug File Inquiry* [PSB DRUG INQUIRY] option from the *Bar Code Medication Administration* menu to verify the Drug IEN Code for Unit Dose medications. This option is particularly useful when you need to resolve a discrepancy with an IEN Code for a medication.

### To verify the drug IEN code for a Unit Dose medication

- 1 At the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu, type **D** to access the *Drug File Inquiry* [PSB DRUG INQUIRY] option. The associated screen displays.

### Example: Drug File Inquiry Screen



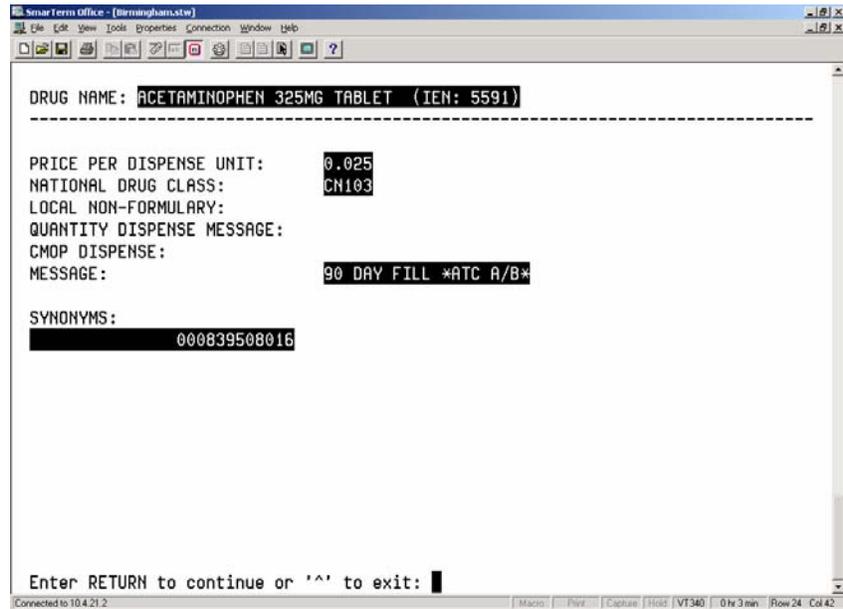
- 2 At the "Select DRUG:" prompt, type the **name and dosage of the drug that you want an IEN Code**, and then press **<Enter>**. The associated drug file information, or other IEN information, then displays. See the next page for an example.

# Checking the Drug IEN Code for Unit Dose Meds

## Verifying the Drug IEN Code for a Unit Dose Medication (cont.)

To verify the drug IEN code for a Unit Dose medication (cont.)

### Example: Results of Drug File Inquiry



**Note:** The IEN Code appears on the first line, to the right of the Drug Name. Typically, this is the bar code number on the Unit Dose package prepared by the Pharmacy. Manufacturers' National Drug Code (NDC) bar codes may appear in the SYNONYMS field within this screen. If the drug is non-formulary, the NON-FORMULARY field will be set to N/F.

# Responding to Missing Dose Requests

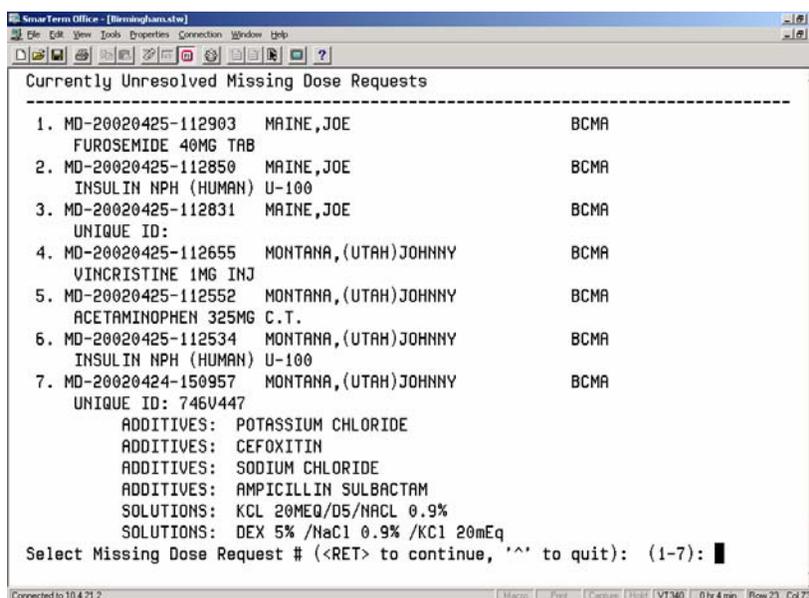
## Creating a Follow-up Message for a Missing Dose Request

The *Missing Dose Followup* [PSB MISSING DOSE FOLLOWUP] option from the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu lets the Pharmacy electronically respond to a Missing Dose Request submitted by a clinician from BCMA V. 3.0. The Pharmacy can enter a reason that the dose was missing, the time the dose was delivered, and the name of the individual who delivered the dose.

### To create a follow-up message for a Missing Dose Request

- 1 At the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu, type **MI**, and then press **<Enter>** to access the *Missing Dose Followup* [PSB MISSING DOSE FOLLOWUP] option. The associated screen then displays.

### Example: Missing Dose Request Selection Screen



- 2 At the “Select Missing Dose Request # (<RET> to continue, ‘^’ to quit): (1-7):” prompt, type the **number opposite the Missing Dose that you want to create a follow-up message for**, and then press **<Enter>**. The Missing Dose Request Pharmacy Follow-up Information screen, provided on the following page, then displays.

# Responding to Missing Dose Requests

## Creating a Follow-up Message for a Missing Dose Request (cont.)

To create a follow-up message for a Missing Dose Request (cont.)

### Example: Missing Dose Request Entry Screen

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "SmarTerm Office - [Birmingham.stw]". The main content area displays the following information:

```
Request #: MD-20040126-102417 Missing Dose Request
-----
Requesting User: DENVER, DONNA Division: ALBANY
Request Date/Time: JAN 26, 2004@10:24
Patient Name: IQWA, LUKE Ward: 7A GEN MED
Drug Requested: ACETAMINOPHEN 325MG TAB Room/Bed: 724-A

***** Pharmacy Followup Information *****

Dose Delivered: YES
Delivered By: DENVER, DONNA
Delivery Date/Time: FEB 4, 2004@13:02
Pharmacy Reason Needed: FOUND IN DRAWER

-----
Exit Save Refresh

Enter a command or '^' followed by a caption to jump to a specific field.

COMMAND: Press <PF1>H for help Insert
```

At the bottom of the window, it shows "Connected to 10.4.21.2" and status information: "Macro Print Capture Hold VT340 1 hr 0 min Row 24 Col 10".

- 3 At the DOSE DELIVERED field, type **Yes**, and then press **<Enter>**.
  - If a medication is no longer active or will *not* be delivered, type **No** in this field.
- 4 At the DELIVERY DATE/TIME field, type **N** (for Now) or the **date and time that the dose was delivered**, and then press **<Enter>**.

# Responding to Missing Dose Requests

## Creating a Follow-up Message for a Missing Dose Request (cont.)



### TIP:

You can type a ? to display a listing of the Pharmacy Reasons Needed.

## To create a follow-up message for a Missing Dose Request (cont.)

- 5 At the PHARMACY REASON NEEDED field, type the **number that corresponds to your selection** from the Pharmacy Reasons Needed Selection Table provided below.
- 6 At the COMMAND field, perform one of the following actions:
  - Type **S**, and then press <Enter> to save the information that you entered for the Missing Dose Request selected.
  - Type **E**, and then press <Enter> to exit the Followup Information Screen.
    - **If you try to exit the screen without saving the data**, the system displays the message: “Save changes before leaving form (Y/N)?” Type **N** (for No), or **Y** (for Yes), and then press <Enter>. The system confirms that the data has been saved, and returns you to the “Select Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Option:” prompt.
  - Type **R**, and then press <Enter> to refresh the Followup Information Screen.

**Example: Pharmacy Reasons Needed Selection Table**

Number	Pharmacy Reasons Needed
1	WS/FILL ON REQUEST
2	FOUND IN DRAWER
3	PHARMACIST ERROR
4	EXPIRED/NO ORDER
5	ATC ERROR
6	NOT ENOUGH PRNS
7	TECHNICIAN ERROR
8	ON PRE-EXCHANGE/PICK LIST
9	PATIENT TRANSFERRED
10	NURSE ADMIN ERROR



# Resetting User Parameters

## Resetting a User's Default Parameter Settings



### TIP:

The *Reset User Parameters* [PSB USER PARAM RESET] option is particularly useful when a user is unable to access a screen, or is *not* satisfied with their user-defined parameters.

Once a clinician uses BCMA V. 3.0, the parameters become their default settings. For example, when they change the default settings for certain fields (i.e., Start and Stop Times, and Column Sort Selection) on the BCMA VDL, these settings are retained in their user parameters — and become the default settings each time they log on to BCMA V. 3.0. This does *not* apply to the Unit Dose Tab, which is the default view or to Schedule Types, which are all selected each time you open a VDL (i.e., patient record).

You can reset these user-selected parameters to site-defined parameters using the *Reset User Parameters* [PSB USER PARAM RESET] option in BCMA V. 3.0.

### To reset a user's default parameter settings

- 1 At the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu, type **RE** to access the *Reset User Parameters* [PSB USER PARAM RESET] option. The associated screen then displays.

### Example: Reset User Parameters Sequence Screen

```
Snare Term Office - [Birmingham,Ala]
File Edit View Tools Properties Connection Window Help
[Icons]
Drug File Inquiry
Medication Administration Menu Nursing ...
Medication Administration Menu Pharmacy ...
Missing Dose Followup
Reset User Parameters
Trouble Shoot Med Log

Select Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Option: REset User Parameters
Select User to Reset: DENVER,DONNA DD NURSE

Are you sure you want to reset all parameters for this user? No// Y (Yes)
Resetting...Done.

Drug File Inquiry
Medication Administration Menu Nursing ...
Medication Administration Menu Pharmacy ...
Missing Dose Followup
Reset User Parameters
Trouble Shoot Med Log

Select Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Option:
Connected to 10.4.21.2 [Macro] [Print] [Capture] [Hold] [VT340] [0 hr 6 min] [Row 24, Col 50]
```

- 2 At the “Select User to Reset:” prompt, enter the **user's name**, and then press **<Enter>**. A prompt displays.

# Resetting User Parameters

---

## Resetting a User's Default Parameter Settings (cont.)

### To reset a user's default parameter settings (cont.)

- 3 At the "Are you sure you want to reset all parameters for this user? No/" prompt, perform one of the following actions:
  - **To accept the default answer of No**, press <Enter>. The system will *not* reset the user's parameters. You will be returned to the Bar Code Medication Administration Manager Menu.
  - **To reset the user parameters**, type **Y** at the prompt, and then press <Enter>. The system then provides a message of "Resetting...Done" to indicate that the user parameters have been reset. See the Example on the previous page for more details.

# Using the Trouble Shoot Med Log

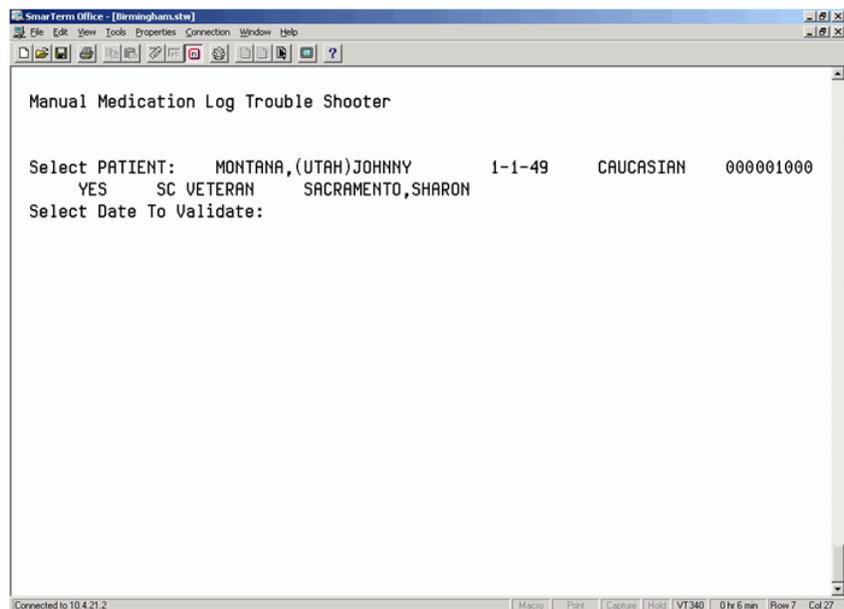
## Identifying Scanning Problems

You can use the *Trouble Shoot Med Log* [PSB MED LOG TROUBLE SHOOTER] option from the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu to determine the reason that a medication is *not* being marked on the BCMA VDL within BCMA V. 3.0 as “Given,” even though it is being scanned during a medication pass.

### To identify scanning problems using the Trouble Shoot Med Log

- 1 At the *Bar Code Medication Administration Manager* menu, type **T** to access the *Trouble Shoot Med Log* [PSB MED LOG TROUBLE SHOOTER] option. The associated screen then displays.

### Example: Medication Log Trouble Shooter Screen



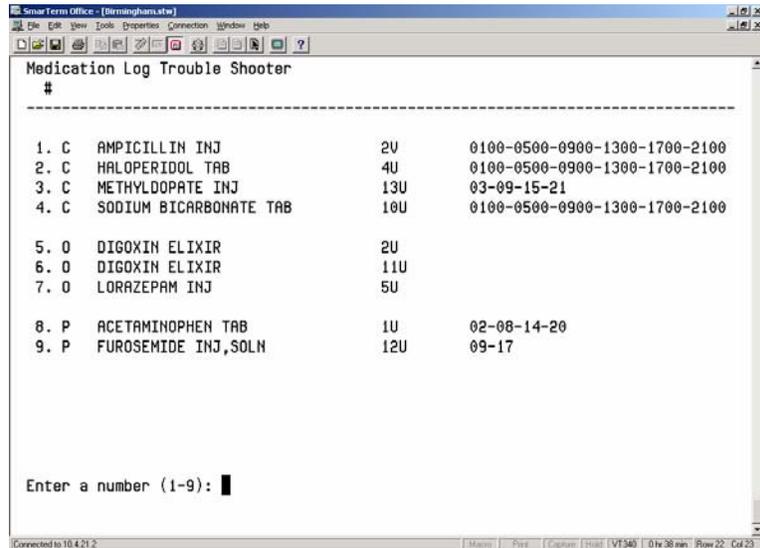
- 2 At the “Select PATIENT:” prompt, enter the **patient’s name**, and then press **<Enter>**. CHUI BCMA provides data related to the patient name that you entered.
  - For a list of standard name and date formats, type **?** in the “Select PATIENT:” and Select Date To Validate:” prompts, and then press **<Enter>**.
- 3 At the “Select Date To Validate:” prompt, enter the **desired date**, and then press **<Enter>**. CHUI BCMA searches the database for every order for the selected patient and date you entered, and then displays a list of related orders. See the Example on the next page for more details.

# Using the Trouble Shoot Med Log

## Identifying Scanning Problems (cont.)

To identify scanning problems using the Trouble Shoot Med Log (cont.)

### Example: Medication Log Trouble Shooter Screen (cont.)



- 4 At the “Enter a number (###):” prompt, enter the **number that corresponds to the desired order in the selection list**, and then press <Enter>. The selected order will display with the prompt “Is this the correct Order? Yes//”
  - **If the list is longer than one screen**, you will receive the prompt “Enter RETURN to continue or ‘^’ to exit.” Press <Enter> to display the rest of the list.

# Using the Trouble Shoot Med Log

## Identifying Scanning Problems (cont.)

## To identify scanning problems using the Trouble Shoot Med Log (cont.)

### Example: Order Validation Screen

```
Smile Team Office - [Bimang@hms.slu.se]
Order:      94U
Medication: ACETAMINOPHEN TAB
Dosage:     325MG
Schedule:   CONTINUOUS
Admin Times: 0700-1500-2300
Start D/T:
Stop D/T:

Is this the correct Order? Yes// (Yes)

Enter the DATE of Administration: Today// (APR 25, 2002)

Select one of the following:

1          0700
2          1500
3          2300

Select Administration Time: 1 0700
1^Admin is 456 minutes after the scheduled administration time
Enter RETURN to continue or '^' to exit: █
```



#### TIP:

The reason also displays on the BCMA VDL being used by the clinician administering medications for the administration time listed.

- 5 At the “Is this the correct Order? Yes//” prompt, press **<Enter>** to accept the default answer of Yes, and to display information about the order that you selected. The Order Validation Screen displays.
- 6 At the “Enter the DATE of Administration: Today//” prompt, press **<Enter>** to select today’s date. Otherwise, enter another date, and then press **<Enter>**. A variance reason displays, related to the order that you selected.
  - **If there is more than one administration time for the order**, the system will list the times.
- 7 At the “Select Administration Time:” prompt, type the **number corresponding to the desired administration time listed**, and then press **<Enter>**. The system lists information related to the order’s administration time.
- 8 Perform one of the following actions:
  - Press **<Enter>** to return to the list of medications for the selected patient and administration date.
  - Press **^** to exit the option.



# Glossary

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## Learning BCMA Lingo

The alphabetical listing, in this section, is designed to familiarize you with the many acronyms and terms used throughout this manual.

### Example: Alphabetical Listing of BCMA Acronyms and Terms

Acronym/Term	Definition
<b>Active</b>	When a medication has been finished <i>and</i> verified, it becomes “active,” and displays on the VDL under the related Medication Tab. A nurse can then administer the medication to the patient. Under the IV Medication Tab, this information is listed in the Status column.
<b>BCMA</b>	<b>Bar Code Medication Administration.</b> A <b>VISTA</b> software application used in VAMCs for validating patient information and medications against active medication orders <i>before</i> being administered to a patient.
<b>BCMA Clinical Reminders</b>	A marquee located in the lower, right-hand corner of the VDL that identifies PRN medication orders needing effectiveness documentation. The setting is based on the “PRN Documentation” site parameter, and applies to current admissions or the site parameter timeframe (whichever is greater). A mouse-over list displays when the pointer is placed over the PRN Effectiveness Activity, or a full list is available by double clicking on the Activity.
<b>CHUI</b>	<b>Character-based User Interface.</b>
<b>Client</b>	An architecture in which one computer can get information from another. The Client is the computer that asks for access to data, software, or services.
<b>Clinician</b>	Nursing personnel who administer active medication orders to patients on a ward. In a VAMC, a number of teams may be assigned to take care of one ward, with specific rooms and beds assigned to each team.
<b>Continuous Order</b>	A medication given continuously to a patient for the life of the order, as defined by the order Start and Stop Date/Time.
<b>CPRS</b>	<b>Computerized Patient Record System.</b> A <b>VISTA</b> software application that allows users to enter patient orders into different software packages from a single application. All pending orders that appear in the Unit Dose and IV packages are initially entered through the CPRS package. Clinicians, Managers, Quality Assurance Staff, and Researchers use this integrated record system.
<b>ESig</b>	<b>Electronic Signature Code.</b>
<b>FileMan</b>	The <b>VISTA</b> database management system.
<b>Finish</b>	The process in which the Pharmacist adds the information necessary to make the order active. For example: dispense drug, and start/stop date.

# Glossary

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## Learning BCMA Lingo (cont.)

The alphabetical listing, in this section, is designed to familiarize you with the many acronyms and terms used throughout this manual.

### Example: Alphabetical Listing of BCMA Acronyms and Terms

Acronym/Term	Definition
<b>Given</b>	When a medication is administered to a patient, it is considered to be "Given" and marked as such (with a "G") in the Status column of the VDL.
<b>GUI</b>	<b>Graphical User Interface.</b>
<b>IEN</b>	<b>Internal Entry Number.</b> The internal entry drug number entered by Pharmacy personnel into the DRUG file (#50) to identify Unit Dose and IV medications.
<b>Internal Entry Number</b>	Also called "IEN," the internal entry drug number entered by Pharmacy personnel into the DRUG file (#50) to identify Unit Dose and IV medications.
<b>IV</b>	A medication given intravenously (within a vein) to a patient from an IV Bag. IV types include Admixture, Chemotherapy, Hyperal, Piggyback, and Syringe.
<b>MAH</b>	<b>Medication Administration History.</b> A patient report that lists a clinician's name and initials, and the exact time that an action was taken on an order (in a conventional MAR format). Each order is listed alphabetically by the orderable item. The Date column lists three asterisks (***) to indicate that a medication is not due. The report also lists information about when an order is placed "On Hold" and taken "Off Hold" by a provider, and the order Start and Stop Date/Time for the medication.
<b>MAR</b>	<b>Medication Administration Record.</b> The traditional, handwritten record used for noting when a patient received a medication. BCMA replaces this record with an MAH.
<b>Medication Administration History Report</b>	<b>Medication Administration History.</b> A patient report that lists a clinician's name and initials, and the exact time that an action was taken on an order (in a conventional MAR format). Each order is listed alphabetically by the orderable item. The Date column lists three asterisks (***) to indicate that a medication is not due. The report also lists information about when an order is placed "On Hold" and taken "Off Hold" by a provider, and the order Start and Stop Date/Time for the medication.

# Glossary

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## Learning BCMA Lingo (cont.)

The alphabetical listing, in this section, is designed to familiarize you with the many acronyms and terms used throughout this manual.

### Example: Alphabetical Listing of BCMA Acronyms and Terms

Acronym/Term	Definition
<b>Medication Route</b>	Also called "Route" or "Med Route," the method by which a patient receives medication (i.e., PO, IV, IM, ID, SQ, and SC). Each VAMC determines routes and associated abbreviations, which cannot exceed five characters in length. Otherwise they will <i>not</i> fit on bar code labels and the MAH.
<b>Medication Tab</b>	Used to separate and view a type of active medication order (i.e., Unit Dose IV Push, IV Piggyback, and large-volume IVs) that needs to be administered to a patient. The Tab under which an order displays depends on how it was entered. The "alert light" on a Tab turns <b>GREEN</b> <i>only</i> when a medication order exists for the Schedule Type selected within the respective start/stop date and time selected on the BCMA VDL. If grayed out, then none exist.
<b>Missing Dose</b>	A medication considered "Missing." BCMA automatically marks this order type (with an "M") in the Status column of the VDL after you submit a Missing Dose Request to the Pharmacy. If an IV bag displayed in the IV Bag Chronology display area of the VDL is <i>not</i> available for administration, you may mark the IV bag as a "Missing Dose" using the Missing Dose button or by right clicking the IV bag and selecting the Missing Dose command in the Right Click drop-down menu.
<b>National Drug Code</b>	Also called "NDC," the number assigned by a manufacturer to each item/medication administered to a patient.
<b>NDC</b>	<b>National Drug Code.</b> The number assigned by a manufacturer to each item/medication administered to a patient.
<b>On-Call Order</b>	A specific order or action dependent upon another order or action taking place <i>before</i> it is carried out. For example, "Cefazolin 1gm IVPB On Call to Operating Room." Since it may be unknown when the patient will be taken to the operating room, the administration of the On-Call Cefazolin is dependent upon that event.

# Glossary

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## Learning BCMA Lingo (cont.)

The alphabetical listing, in this section, is designed to familiarize you with the many acronyms and terms used throughout this manual.

### Example: Alphabetical Listing of BCMA Acronyms and Terms

Acronym/Term	Definition
<b>One-Time Order</b>	A medication order given one time to a patient such as a STAT or NOW a order. This order type displays for a fixed length of time on the VDL, as defined by the order Start and Stop Date/Time or until it is Given.
<b>Orderable Item</b>	A drug whose name does NOT have the strength associated with it (e.g., Acetaminophen 325 mg). The name with a strength is called the "Dispensed Drug Name."
<b>Patient Transfer Notification</b>	A message that displays when a patient's record is opened or the Unit Dose or IVP/IVPB Medication Tab is viewed for the first time. It indicates that the patient has had a movement type (usually a transfer) within the site-definable parameter, and the last action for the medication occurred before the movement, but still within the defined timeframe.
<b>Pending Order</b>	An order entered by a provider through CPRS without Pharmacy personnel verifying the order.
<b>PRN Effectiveness List Report</b>	A report that lists PRN medications administered to a patient that needs Effectiveness comments.
<b>PRN Order</b>	The Latin abbreviation for <b>Pro Re Nata</b> . A medication dosage given to a patient on an "as needed" basis.
<b>Provider</b>	Another name for the "Physician" involved in the prescription of a medication (Unit Dose or IV) to a patient.
<b>PSB CPRS MED BUTTON</b>	The name of the security "key" that must be assigned to nurses who document verbal- and phone-type STAT and medication orders using the CPRS Med Order Button on the BCMA VDL.
<b>PSB INSTRUCTOR</b>	The name of the security "key" that must be assigned to nursing instructors, supervising nursing students, so they can access user options within BCMA V. 3.0.
<b>PSB MANAGER</b>	The name of the security "key" that must be assigned to managers so they can access the PSB Manager options within BCMA V. 3.0.
<b>PSB STUDENT</b>	The name of the security "key" that must be assigned to nursing students, supervised by nursing instructors, so they can access user options with BCMA V. 3.0. This key requires that a nursing instructor sign on to BCMA V. 3.0.

# Glossary

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## Learning BCMA Lingo (cont.)

The alphabetical listing, in this section, is designed to familiarize you with the many acronyms and terms used throughout this manual.

### Example: Alphabetical Listing of BCMA Acronyms and Terms

Acronym/Term	Definition
<b>Refused</b>	The status for an IV bag or Unit Dose to indicate that the patient refused to take the dose.
<b>Schedule Type</b>	Identifies the type of schedule (i.e., Continuous, PRN, On-Call, and One-Time) for the medication being administered to a patient.
<b>Security Keys</b>	Used to access specific options within BCMA V. 3.0 that are otherwise “locked” without the security key. Only users designated as “Holders” may access these options.
<b>Solution</b>	A homogeneous mixture of two or more substances. For IVs, these would be liquids.
<b>Start Date/Time</b>	The date and time that a medication is scheduled for administration to a patient.
<b>STAT Order</b>	A medication order given immediately to a patient, entered as a One-Time order by providers and pharmacists. This order type displays for a fixed length of time on the VDL, as defined by the order Start and Stop Date/Time.
<b>Stop Date/Time</b>	The date and time that a medication order will expire, and should no longer be administered to a patient.
<b>Strength</b>	The degree of concentration, distillation, or saturation of a medication.
<b>Unit Dose</b>	A medication given to a patient, such as tablets or capsules.
<b>VDL</b>	<b>Virtual Due List.</b> An on-line “list” used by clinicians when administering active medication orders (i.e., Unit Dose, IV Push, IV Piggyback, and large-volume IVs) to a patient. This is the Main Screen in BCMA V. 3.0.
<b>Verify</b>	When a nurse or a Pharmacist confirms that a medication order is accurate and complete, according to the information supplied by the Provider.
<b>Virtual Due List</b>	Also called “VDL,” an on-line list used by clinicians when administering active medication orders to a patient. This is the Main Screen in BCMA V. 3.0.
<b>VISTA</b>	<b>Veterans Health Information Systems and Technology Architecture.</b>



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