Asking the questions on this card will clarify a Veterans’ medical concerns.

- Ask these questions in a safe and private place.
- Engage with good eye contact.
- Use a supportive tone of voice.
- Thank Veterans if they disclose stressful or traumatic experiences.
- If you suspect someone is actively at risk for suicide, do not leave them alone.

Suicide Prevention Questions

- Would it be okay if I asked you about suicide? (self-directed violence includes suicidal thoughts, self-harm, attempts of suicide, etc.)
- Are you having thoughts of suicide? Have you ever exhibited self-destructive behavior, such as drug abuse, risky use of weapons, etc.?

Veterans Crisis Line
Dial 988 Then Press 1

VA | U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

A Veteran’s perspective:

“Help me understand my medical condition.”

“I had some unique experiences while serving our country, many that civilians would never have. Some of them may be affecting my health, and that is why I am here at VA.”

“Please be patient with me. Some of my memories are difficult to discuss.”
Veterans who are homeless or at imminent risk of homelessness are strongly encouraged to contact the National Call Center for Homeless Veterans at 1-877-4AID-VET for assistance. Veterans are also encouraged to call or visit their local VA medical center and ask for a Homeless Coordinator.

**Interpersonal Violence Experience**

Would it be okay to ask you about interpersonal violence you may have experienced?

Interpersonal violence can include intimate partner violence, sexual assault/harassment and human trafficking.

- Have you ever experienced physical or emotional abuse, harassment (sexual or identity related) or sexual trauma?
- Is that incident(s) causing you concern now, such as difficulty sleeping, depression, anger, etc.?
- Many Veterans find it helpful to get support, VA is here to help. Would you like a referral to discuss support services?

**Compensation and Benefits**

Do you have medical conditions you feel may be connected to your service?

Would you like assistance with filing for compensation for injuries/illnesses related to your service?

- Call VA at 1-800-827-1000 or 1-800-698-2411
### Exposure Concerns

Would it be okay if I asked about any environmental factors you may have been exposed to during your service?

*What (refer to list below)* were you exposed to?
- Chemical (pollution, solvents, weapons, etc.)
- Biological (infectious diseases, weapons)
- Psychological trauma or abuse
- Physical injury
  - Blast or explosion
  - Excessive noise
  - Heat
  - Munitions or bullet wound
  - Radiation
  - Shell fragment
  - Vehicular crash
  - Other injury

*What* precautions were taken? (avoidance, PPE, treatment)

*How long* was the exposure?

*How concerned* are you about the exposure?

*Where* were you exposed?

*When* were you exposed?

### Behavior

Would it be okay if we talked about emotional responses related to your service?

#### PTSD
- Have you been concerned that you might suffer from posttraumatic stress disorder? Symptoms can include numbing, re-experiencing symptoms, hyperarousal/being on guard and/or avoiding situations that remind(s) you of the trauma.

#### Depression
- Have you been experiencing sadness, feelings of hopelessness/helplessness, lack of energy, difficulty concentrating and/or poor sleep?

#### Risk Assessment
- Have you had thoughts of harming yourself or others?

#### Blood Borne Viruses (Hepatitis and HIV)
- Do you have tattoos? Have you ever injected or snorted drugs, such as heroin, cocaine or methamphetamine?
- Have you ever been tested for Hepatitis C or HIV? If not, would you like to be tested for these?

### The PACT Act

The Sergeant First Class (SFC) Heath Robinson Honoring our Promise to Address Comprehensive Toxics (PACT) Act of 2022 expands and extends eligibility for VA health care for Veterans with toxic exposures and Veterans of the Vietnam era, Gulf War era, and Post-9/11 era. Every enrolled Veteran will receive an initial toxic exposure screening and a follow-up screening every five years. For more information, visit [PACT Act - VHA](#).
## General Exposure Concerns

- Burn Pit Smoke
- Cold Injuries Contaminated Water – (Benzene, Trichloroethylene, Vinyl Chloride)
- Endemic Diseases
- Heat Stroke/Exhaustion
  Hexavalent Chromium
- Herbicides and other Dioxins like Agent Orange
- Mustard Gas
- Nerve Agents
- Noise-Induced Hearing Loss/Ringing in the Ears
- Pesticides
- Radiation (Ionizing and Non-Ionizing)
- Sand, Dust, Smoke and Particulates

**Occupational Hazards:** Asbestos, Chemical Agent Resistant Coating (CARC), Fuels, Industrial Solvents, Lead, Noise/Vibration, PCBs, Radiation

## Gulf War/Southwest Asia (Afghanistan, Kuwait, Iraq)

- Animal Bites/Rabies
- Blunt Trauma
- Burn Injuries (Blast Injuries)
- Chemical or Biological Agents
- Chemical Munitions Demolition
- Combined Penetrating Injuries
- Depleted Uranium (DU)
- Dermatologic Issues
- Embedded Fragments (Shrapnel)
- Hearing Loss
- Malaria Prevention: Mefloquine/Lariam
- Mental Health Challenges
- Multi-Drug Resistant Acinetobacter
- Oil Well Fires
- Reproductive Health Issues

**Immunizations:** Anthrax, Botulinum Toxoid, Cholera, Hepatitis B, Meningitis, Polio, Smallpox, Tetanus, Typhoid, Whooping Cough, Yellow Fever

**Infectious Diseases:** Brucellosis, Campylobacter Jejuni, Coxiella Burnetii, Malaria, Mycobacterium Tuberculosis, Nontyphoid Salmonella, Shigella, Visceral Leishmaniasis, West Nile Virus

## Vietnam, Korean DMZ and Thailand

- Agent Orange Exposure
- Cold Injuries
- Hepatitis C Risk

## Cold War

- Chemical Warfare Agent Experiments
- Nuclear Weapons Testing or Cleanup

## World War II and Korean War

- Chemical Warfare Agent Experiments
- Cold Injuries
- Nuclear Weapons Testing or Cleanup
- Biological Warfare Agents

**Important Resources**

- Office of Academic Affiliations Military Health History Pocket Card
- Compensation & Pension Benefits
- Post-Deployment Health Services
- VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guidelines
- Veterans’ Health Initiative Independent Study Courses
- War Related Illness and Injury Study Center
- Military Exposures

Tell your patients about VA’s [Gateway to Veteran Health Benefits and Services](http://www.myhealth.va.gov)