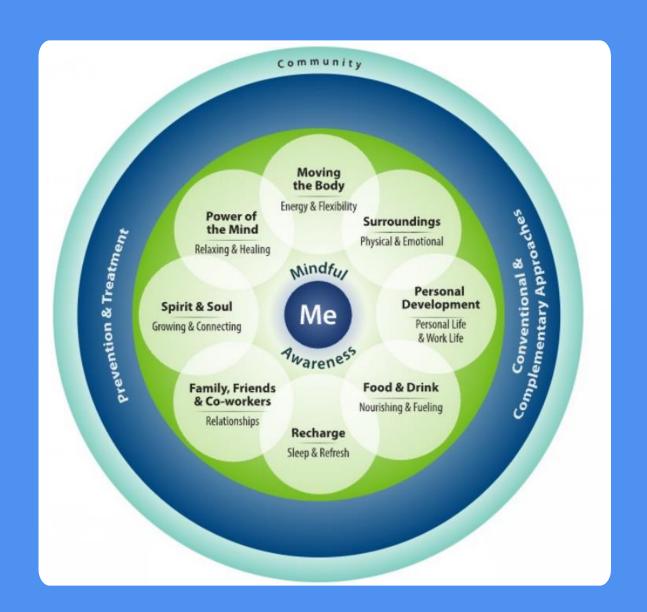


### What is Wellness?

• "A holistic integration of physical, mental, and spiritual wellbeing, fueling the body, engaging the mind, and nurturing the spirit. Although it always includes striving for health, it's more about living life fully . . ."

Source: <u>Dimensions of wellness: Change your habits, change your life - PMC (nih.gov)</u>

What does wellness mean to you?



# Whole Health | VA | Charleston Health Care | Veterans Affairs



Health Champion, Dr. Katie Rider Mundey, at: 843-770-0444, ext 302235.

The Women's Mental Health Champion can also be reached through My HealtheVet by sending a secure message to Women Mental Health Champion.

#### Women's Stress Management Group Thursdays 1:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Who: All women Veterans are welcome.

This 9-week group includes a mix of skills-building and discussion. This group is focused on improving stress management techniques and connecting with other women.

#### Women's Health and Healing After Trauma Group Thursdays 1:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Who: Any women Veteran with a history of sexual trauma.

This 15-week group is designed to enhance trauma recovery skills with an emphasis on overall health and wellbeing. Topics addressed include manging emotions, physical health, relationship and intimacy issues, boundary setting, and body image.

#### Women's Chronic Pain Management Group Mondays 1:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Who: Any women Veteran struggling with chronic pain.

This 10-week group focuses on equipping women Veterans with strategies to improve their pain management using Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Chronic Pain techniques. Pain management issues specific to women will be addressed, including the impact of hormones on chronic pain, care-giving with chronic pain, body image issues, and navigating gender treatment disparities.

#### Sexual Health and Empowerment Group

Wednesdays 11:00 pm - 12:00 pm Who: All women Veterans are welcome.

This 8-week group is designed to assist women Veterans with developing or enhancing their ability to experience sexual independence, connection, safety, pleasure, and assertiveness. Topics addressed include factors that impact sexuality, developing

a healthy mindset about sex and intimacy, sexual rights and boundaries, increasing safety with sex and intimacy, assertive communication, and coping with difficult feelings and automatic reactions.

#### **Beyond Trauma**

Wednesdays 1:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Who: Any women Veteran who is seen at the Savannah CBOC.

This group is offered in-person only.

This group is designed to assist women Veterans with building trauma recovery skills and achieving a meaningful life after trauma.

#### Women's Whole Health Group

Mondays 3:00 pm - 4:00 pm

Any women Veteran who is seen at the Myrtle Beach CBOC.

This group is offered in-person only.

This support group for women Veterans has a focus on striving for lifelong wellbeing and resilience.

### "She served, she deserves the best care anywhere."

Women Veterans Call Center 1.855.VA.WOMEN





### Groups

- Focused on women-specific topics
- Most are virtual

### Website

Women's Mental Health | VA Charleston Health Care | Veterans Affairs

## Eating Disorder Treatment

Virtual, multidisciplinary treatment for disordered eating

Team includes psychologists, medical doctor, dietitian

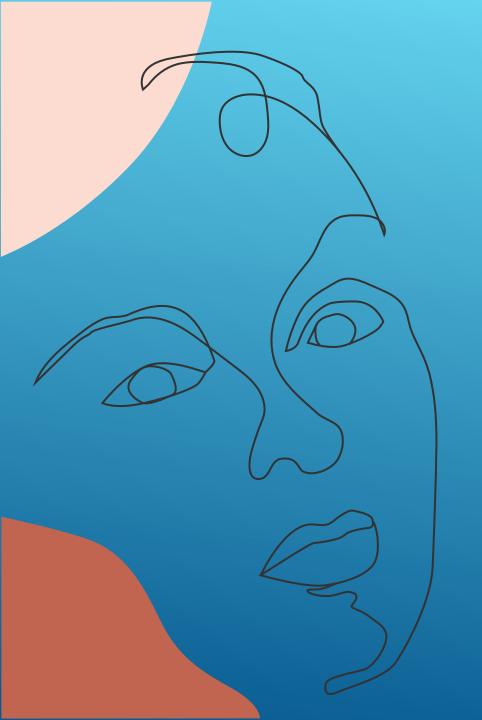
Speak with your mental health provider about a referral



Contact

843-770-0444 ext. 302235

Send secure message to Women's Mental Health Champion through MyHealtheVet



### MANAGING MENOPAUSE

Meghan Gray, NP Primary Care Gynecology



Menopause is when the ovaries have been depleted of follicles.

Estrogen levels once produced by ovarian follicles decrease

Average age?

- 51 years of age
- 5% of women after age 55
- 5% of women between ages 40-45
- Before age 40 is considered abnormal

WHAT IS MENOPAUSE?

## FACTORS AFFECTING AGE OF MENOPAUSE

A number of factors are thought to play a role in determining an individual woman's age of menopause, including genetics, ethnicity, smoking, and reproductive history.

- ► **Genetics**: women with a family history of early menopause.
- Ethnicity: two studies showed natural menopause occurred earlier among Hispanic women and later in Japanese American women when compared with White women.
- ▶ **Smoking**: The age of menopause is reduced by approximately two years in women who smoke
- ▶ Other Factors: Type 1 diabetes, DES exposure in utero, possible night shift work

## HOW WILL I KNOW?

How will I know I am in menopause?

▶ 12 consecutive months without a menstrual cycle

### DO I NEED LABS TO DIAGNOSE?

- ► No, not necessarily.
- ► If you are 45 yrs or older, you have experienced 12 months of amenorrhea, and have no other obvious cause you can be diagnosed with natural menopause.
- ▶ If you cannot rely on the final menstrual period (due to medications, etc) then we may consider labs; however, the labs are not always accurate at differentiating between perimenopause and menopause.

### SYMPTOMS OF MENOPAUSE

### ► Vasomotor Symptoms:

- Can occur 7-10 yrs prior to menopause (perimenopause)
- ► Hot flashes
- ▶ Night sweats
- Vaginal dryness

### HOW DO I TREAT MY SYMPTOMS?

- ► We treat based upon your symptoms and not based upon lab tests.
- ▶The popular notion of "balancing hormones" is a fallacy. We do not balance numbers, but rather we treat based upon your symptoms.

## TREATMENT: HOT FLASHES & NIGHT SWEATS

- ► Hormone Replacement Therapy (HRT)
- ► Alternatives to HRT
- Herbal Options
- ► Holistic Therapy

### HORMONE REPLACEMENT THERAPY

### Who is a candidate for starting HRT?

- ➤ Those with bothersome hot flashes and night sweats.
- ► Age less than 60 y/o and within 10 yrs onset menopause.
- No history of DVTs/PEs/clotting disorders
- ► No history of CHF, CVA, or CHD
- No history of hormone sensitive cancers
- ► No HTN, or is well-controlled
- No high Cholesterol, or is well controlled
- No active liver disease

### HORMONE REPLACEMENT THERAPY

- ▶If you still have a uterus:
  - Estradiol and Progesterone
- ►If your uterus was removed (hysterectomy):
  - Estradiol
- ▶ PEARL: The term "bioidentical hormones" was created as a marketing ploy. Estradiol IS bioidentical to what your ovaries were secreting. Compounded "bioidentical hormones" are not FDA approved; therefore, we do not support at the VA.



## ALTERNATIVE MEDICATIONS TO HRT

- ▶ Paroxetine 7.5mg (10 mg available). After 5 week use hot flashes decreased by 63%. Avoid if using Tamoxifen.
  - Other SSRIs/SNRIs that may help: citalopram, escitalopram, desvenlafaxine, or venlafaxine.
- ► Gabapentin. 50% decrease in intensity and reduction in frequency after 3 months of tx. Side effect is somnolence.
- ► Clonidine 0.1mg/day. Side effect is somnolence. Used to treat HTN
- ► Fezolinetant 45mg/day. Works by modulating neuronal activity in the hypothalamus.
- Oxybutynin. May cause dry mouth and urinary difficulties. Long term use may be associated with cognitive decline in older people.

### HERBAL/DIETARY THERAPY

### ► Might Help:

- Isoflavones (phytoestrogen class). Soybean, flaxseed, lentils.
- ► Red Clover Extract: 80mg per day
- ► Evening Primrose oil. 500mg per daymay decrease severity of hot flashes.
- Acupuncture: may decrease frequency and severity of hot flashes

### ► Likely Will Not Help:

- Dong quai- no improvement
- Ginseng- no improvement
- Vitamin E 800mg/day no improvement noted
- Black Cohosh. No studies showed effectiveness. Concerns for hepatotoxicity. Do not recommend

### HOLISTIC THERAPY

- ➤ Yoga: 68% of women felt improvement in hot flashes
- ► Exercise: 50% of women felt improvement in hot flashes
- Mindfulness based stress reduction: possible some decrease in number of hot flashes
- ➤ Cognitive Behavioral Therapy: After 6 weeks CBT had significant reduction in hot flashes.

## TREATMENT: VAGINAL DRYNESS

- ► Feelings of vaginal dryness, irritation, dyspareunia.
- ▶Often best treated separate from systemic HRT.
- ► Treatment options:
  - Premarin vaginal cream
  - Estrace vaginal cream (bioidentical)
  - Estradiol vaginal tablets
  - E-String: small, flexible estradiol ring placed in vagina and changed every 3 mo
  - Imvexxy
  - ► Ospemifene (SERM): oral tablet taken daily
  - Vaginal moisturizers: Replens
  - Vaginal lubricants: water based
    - Coconut oil- natural vaginal lubricant

### BUT WAIT...WHAT ABOUT MY OTHER SYMPTOMS?

- ► Many women complain of "brain fog", mood changes, and weight gain; however, these are not always directly attributable to the hypoestrogenic state of menopause therefore they are not treated with HRT.
- ▶So, how do you address these concerns?

### **BRAIN FOG**

▶In studies, this is usually associated with depression and sleep disturbances.

### **NOT SLEEPING WELL?**

If not sleeping well we should look at a few common culprits:

- medication use (steroids, stimulants, antidepressants, opioids),
- ▶ pain issues,
- bowel or bladder problems,
- anxiety,
- are you napping during the day?



### **Medical Management:**

Histamine receptor antagonists:

- Diphenhydramine (OTC Benadryl)
- Doxylamine (OTC Unisom)
- Melatonin

Nonbenzodiazepine benzodiazepine receptor agonists (BZRAs):

- Zolpidem
- Low dose doxepin



### **Sleep Hygiene Suggestions:**

Keep a regular sleep schedule Minimize/eliminate alcohol

No caffeine within 8 hrs of bedtime

Do not eat large meals within few hrs of bedtime

Do not exercise before bedtime, but exercising earlier in day is good

Keep room cool (65-68 degrees)

Minimize screen time within 1 hr of bedtime.

### NOT SLEEPING WELL?

### MOOD CHANGES

### **Recommendations:**

- ► SSRIS are first line
- ▶ Counseling
- ► Meditation, yoga, mindfulness
- ▶ Exercise
- Ginseng
- ▶ St John's wart- do not use with SSRIs

### **WEIGHT GAIN**

Many women complain of weight gain as they age.

- ▶It is believed that this weight gain is due to a decreasing metabolic rate. Metabolic rate is tied very closely with muscle mass. As we age, we naturally start to lose muscle mass.
- ► HRT will not help you lose weight.

### **Recommendations:**

- ► Nutrition consult
- Weight training to build and maintain muscle mass
- ► Aerobic activity to burn calories throughout the day

### RESOURCES

- >www.mymenoplan.org
- ► MenoNotes (menopause.org)

### WH PROGRAM

WOMEN VETERAN PROGRAM MANANGER- DOROTHY K. GOUEDY, RN

### Our Mission/Vision/Values

Mission/Vision/Values

The mission, vision, and values of the Women Veterans Program Health are consistent with the mission/vision/values of RHJ Medical Center. These are reflected throughout this strategic plan.

WH Program Mission: The Ralph H. Johnson Women's Health Program works to ensure that women Veterans experience timely, high quality comprehensive health care services in a sensitive and safe environment at all points of care.

WH Program Vision: To serve as a trusted resource and the treatment site of choice for the women Veterans.

### WOMEN VETERANS

Women are now the fastest growing subgroup of U.S. Veterans. The number of women Veterans is expected to increase dramatically in the next 10 years, and VA health care is expected to be in high demand by the women Veterans of Operation Enduring Freedom and Operation Iraqi Freedom. The Department of Veterans Affairs understands the health care needs of women Veterans and is committed to meeting these needs. Women Veterans served and they deserve the best quality care. Learn more about VA health care services for women Veterans.

https://www.va.gov/womenvet/

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/vets/womenveterans



### WH Enrollees

14,067

#### **Unique:**

11,249

\*\*\*A unique patient is an individual social security number recorded at Austin in any of the workload files that you have selected (unique outpatient, unique inpatient, etc.). If you select the Outpatient and Inpatient files for a unique patient report, the patient is only counted once as a unique patient, regardless of whether the patient was seen as both an inpatient and an outpatient. Use the Unique Patient Cube for User utilization analysis.

### Patient Demographics

### >Age:

(65+)1,871=14.6%

(50-64) 3,943=30.9%

(<50) 6,967=54.5%

### **≻** Gender

Female 6,967=24.9%

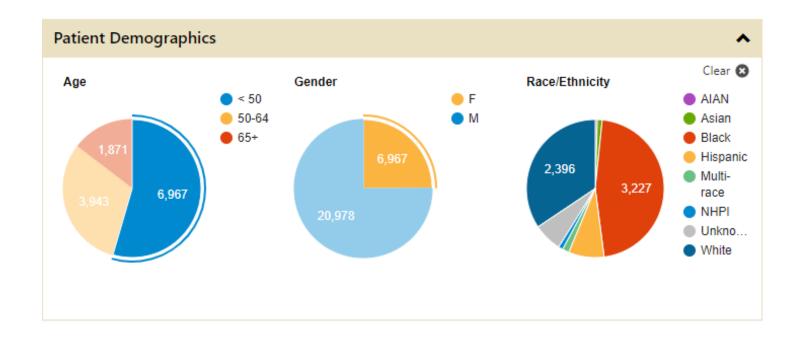
Males 20,978=75.1%

### > Race/Ethnicity

Black 3,227=46.3%

White 2,396=34.4%

Hispanic 579=8.3%



### WH SERVICES OFFERED

- PRIMARY CARE
- GYN
- COMMUNITY CARE: MATERNITY CARE, IVF, REPRODUCTIVE ENDO

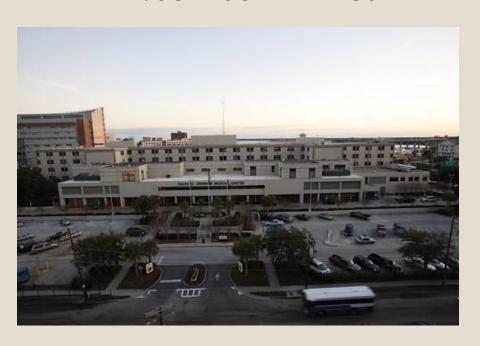


- MST COORDINATOR
- IVP COORDINATOR
- LGBTQ+ COORDINATOR
- WOMEN'S MENTAL HEALTH CHAMPION



### WH FACILITIES

• RALPH H. JOHNSON- VA HOSPITAL



### • CBOCS:

- >NORTH CHARLESTON
- ➤ GOOSE CREEK
- **>**SAVANNAH
- **▶**BEAUFORT
- >HINESVILLE
- >MYRTLE BEACH
- > BRUNSWICK

### Counties Covered:

- Brunswick- GA
- Bryan, GA
- Chatham-GA
- Effingham-GA
- Liberty-GA
- Long-GA
- McIntosh-GA
- Tattnall-GA
- Wayne-GA

- Beaufort-SC
- Berkeley-SC
- Charleston-SC
- Colleton-SC
- Dorchester-SC
- Florence-SC
- Georgetown-SC
- Hampton-SC
- Horry-SC
- Jasper-SC
- Marion-SC
- Williamsburg-SC

#### WOMEN HEALTH PROGRAM STAFF

- \*WHMD
- \*WVPM
- **\*WH LIASONS**
- **\*WH NURSE NAVIGATORS**
- \*MATERNITY COORDINATOR
- ❖WH RN, LPN, NP, MSA-GYN TEAM
- **\***WH PSA
- **\***WH SW



## WH SOPS AND DIRECTIVES

- SOPs:
- CERVICAL
- DIRECTIVES:
- WH Directive 1330.01-Health Care Services for Women Veterans
- Directive 1334-IVF Counseling and services available to certain eligible Veterans and their spouses
- Directive 1330.03- Maternity Health Care and Coordination
- MCP- Directive for Mammogram Procedures



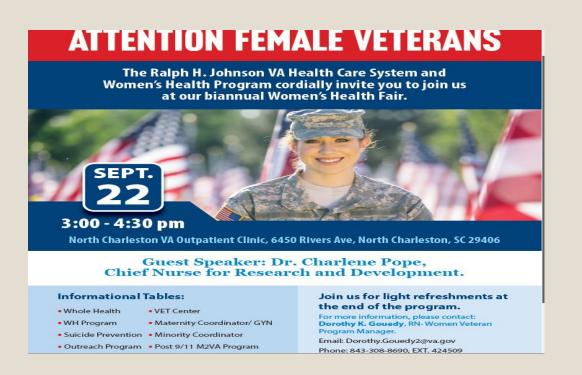
# WH Metrics

- ■Breast Cancer Screenings
- □ Cervical Cancer Screenings
- Maternity- High Risk
- Osteo
- □WH1



#### WH GRANTS

- WHISE 1.0- STAFFING AND EQUIPMENT
- WHISE 2.0- STAFFING
- HEALTHY TEACHING KITCHEN- NUTRITION AND FOOD SERVICES
- WHISE 3.0- Staffing
- WHISE 4.0- staffing, equipment



Heart Health
Month

- Blood Pressure Checks
- Maternity Care Coordinator
- Women's Health Program
- BLS (Basic Life Support)
- Pharmacy
- Whole Health
- Nutritionist

**Keynote Speaker:** Dr. Charlene Pope Chief Nurse for Research

Contest with Giveaways!

Recipe Book!

Light Refreshments will be available

**FEB** 

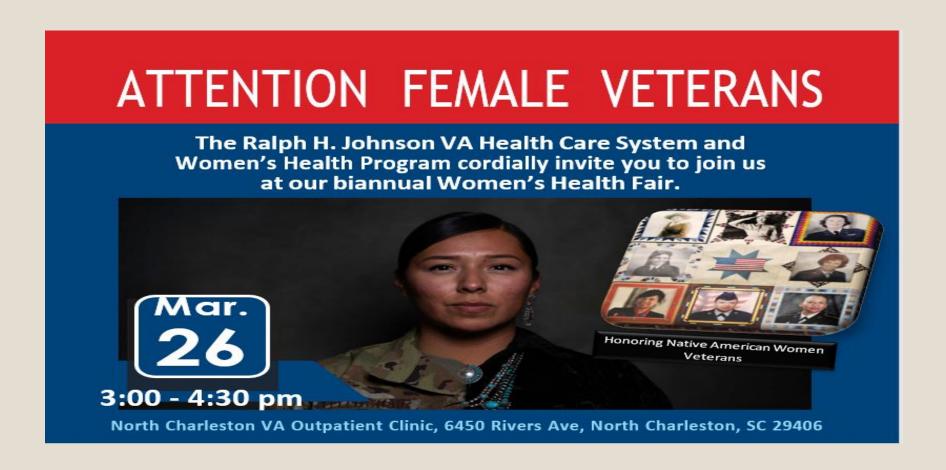
**WEDNESDAY** 

14

2 - 4 pm

North Charleston Clinic - Rivers Ave Clinic Room L212 & 213

We would like to celebrate **Women Veterans** during **Heart Health Month**.



## 

#### **Maternity Support Group**

Pregnancy can be unpredictable and ever-changing. At the Ralph H. Johnson VA Health Care System, we understand the challenges and complexities in this phase of life. We also understand the benefits of maternity support during this critical time. We are offering monthly support groups to discuss the journey along the way. The support group will include:

- What to expect during pregnancy
- Safe medications during pregnancy
- Community Care Program & billing
- Nutrition & whole health

- Breastfeeding & other feeding support
- Postpartum care (including mental health)
- Contraceptive options

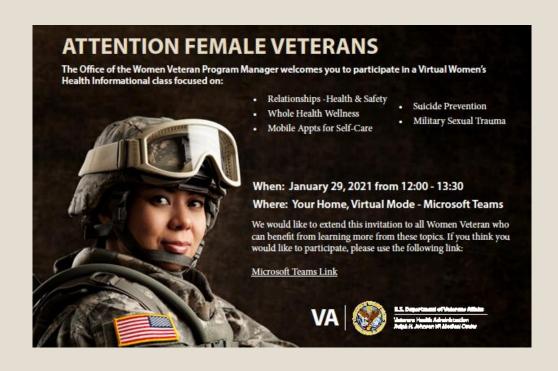
Monthly meetings occur every 2nd Tuesday at 2:30 p.m. - 3 p.m. on Microsoft Teams

RSVP: Rhonda Lucas, Maternity Care Coordinator Rhonda.lucas@va.gov | 843-304-8911



U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs
Veterans Health Administration





# WH PROGRAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- NEW SOPs- CERVICAL
- WH EDUCATIONAL TRAINING AND COMPETENCIES DEVELOPED -WH BUNDLE, MATERNAL HYPERTENSION
- WH LIAISONS GROUP IMPLEMENTED
- 1.0 FTE WVPM
- WMHD
- NEW WH STAFF: WH NN, WH RN, WH NP, WH NN, MCC, MSA, PSA and WH LPN.
- WH STRATEGIC PLANNING IMPLEMENTED
- EOC ROUNDS
- WH REFERRAL CALL CENTER- 100% COMPLETION
- BABY SHOWERS X2/YEAR

# MORE ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- WH CAMPAIGNS
- NEW MASSAGE CHAIRS- LACTATION ROOMS
- OUTREACH ACTIVITIES- BABY SHOWER, FOCUS GROUPS, HEALTH FAIRS, SUPPORT GROUPS
- GRANTS: WHISE 1.0, WHISE 2.0, WHISE 3.0, WHISE 4.0 AND HTK
- WH NEWSLETTER- STAFF
- EXPANDED COLLABRATION WITH GYN, MH, PC, NURSING
- PREMIUM HYGIENE KITS FOR FEMALE VETERANS-HOSPITAL STAY- In collaboration with Veterans Experience
- MATERNITY SUPPORT GROUP
- WH PROSTHETICS TEMPLATE
- WH GYN E-CONSULTS



# WH RESOURCES

https://www.benefits.va.gov/p
 ersona/veteran-women.asp

 https://www.dva.wa.gov/wom en/resources-women-veterans

 Women's Health SharePoint <u>Welcome!</u> (<u>sharepoint.com</u>)

# Questions? THANK YOU FOR YOUR SERVICE!



# WH PROGRAM-WVPM

- Dorothy K. Gouedy, RN
- Women Veteran ProgramManager
- •3129 W. Montague Ave
- North Charleston, SC 29418
- dorothy.gouedy2@va.gov
- ∘843-308-8690, ext. 424509

#### WOMEN VETERANS HEALTH CARE

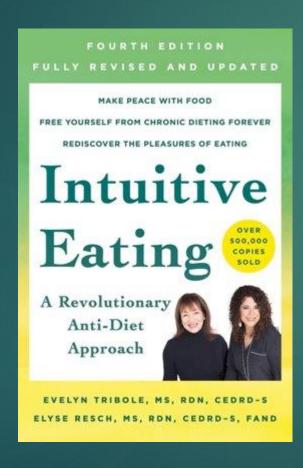
You served, you deserve

★ the best care anywhere.

# Intuitive Eating

LAURA NEWMAN MS, RD, CSG, LD, EP-C BEAUFORT HBPC DIETITIAN

# What is Intuitive Eating?



- A non-diet approach developed by Evelyn Tribole and Elyse Resch in 1995
- Forget about "yo-yo" dieting and weight cycling
- Prioritizes your personal needs, preferences, innate hunger and fullness cues
- Make peace with your body and food
- Reconnect with internal wisdom about eating

# 10 Principles of Intuitive Eating

- Reject the Diet Mentality
- 2. Honor Your Hunger
- 3. Make Peace with Food
- 4. Challenge the Food Police
- 5. Discover the Satisfaction Factor
- 6. Feel Your Fullness
- 7. Cope with Your Emotions with Kindness
- 8. Respect your body
- 9. Movement—Feel the Difference
- 10. Honor Your Health—Gentle Nutrition

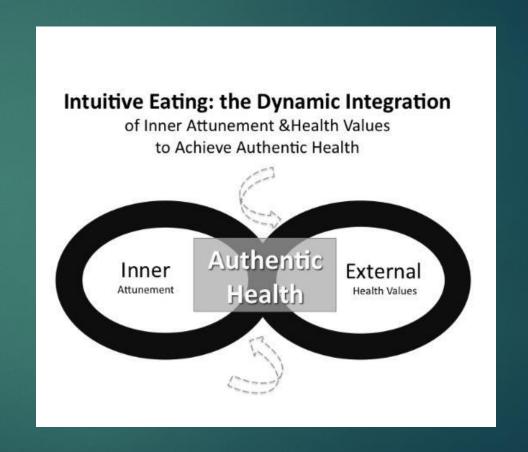
# Why Intuitive Eating?

- People who give themselves full permission to eat enjoyed foods are:
  - Less likely to eat to excess
  - Less likely to engage in binge eating
  - Experience less guilt when eating
- People who eat in response to hunger and fullness (intuitive eaters):
  - ► Have a more positive self-esteem
  - Are more satisfied with their bodies

- Intuitive eating has also been associated with:
  - higher high density lipoprotein (HDL) cholesterol levels ("good" cholesterol)
  - lower triglyceride levels (fat in the blood)
  - lower body mass index (BMI)
  - lower overall cardiovascular risk

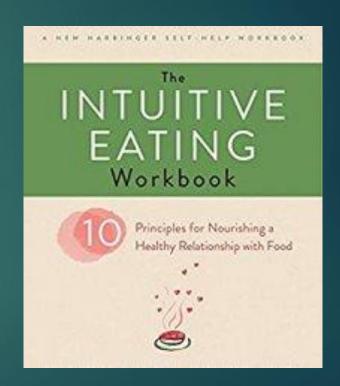
# The Goal of Intuitive Eating

- ▶ The Intuitive Eater
  - Makes food choices without experiencing guilt or an ethical dilemma
  - Honors hunger
  - Respects fullness
  - Enjoys the pleasures of eating



## How to Learn More

- Books:
- Intuitive Eating: 4th Edition by Evelyn Tribole and Elyse Resch
- The Intuitive Eating Workbook
- VVC Intuitive Eating Group
  - Every Tuesday from 1-2pm
  - ► Next group starts May 21, 2024



# Pregnancy and Wellness through the Trimesters

Rhonda Lucas RN

Maternity Care Coordinator



### First trimester

- According to the <u>American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)</u>, exercising during pregnancy can lead to a lower incidence of:
- preterm birth
- cesarean birth
- excessive weight gain
- <u>gestational diabetes</u> or hypertensive disorders such as <u>preeclampsia</u>
- lower birth weight
- It's also an excellent way to:
- maintain physical fitness
- reduce low back pain (hello, growing tummy!)
- manage symptoms of depression and anxiety
- reduce stress





# TYPES OF EXERCISES

Walking during the first trimester is great, if you are just getting started 10-15 minutes a day and gradually increased to 30 minutes 3-5 times a week

# Safety Tips while Exercising

If you're new to exercise, your heart rate should stay below 150 bpm.

Stay well hydrated before, during and after exercise.

Eat a snack or drink juice 15-30 minutes before you exercise.

Stop if you become dizzy, short of breath or experience any bleeding.

Do not exercise outside when it is very hot or humid.

#### Second Semester



walking



swimming



pre-pregnancy exercise as long as it isn't high-impact or lifting weight over 25 pounds



Prenatal yoga and stretching can also be very beneficial and help increase your strength and flexibility as you prepare for childbirth.

### Third Semester

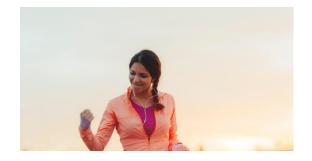
- Walking
- Swimming
- biking in a reclined exercise bike
- Prenatal yoga is still a good option for this stage as you get ready to deliver your baby
- Pelvic floor exercises





# Why Exercise during Pregnancy

Physical activity during pregnancy is safe and healthy for you and your baby. And did you know it can help you feel better right away? Boost your mood Sharpen your focus Reduce your stress Improve your sleep So get more active — and start feeling better today. Getting active can even make your labor shorter and recovery faster. Plus, it can make it less likely you'll have complications like: • Gestational diabetes (a type of diabetes that happens during pregnancy) • Preeclampsia (a condition that causes high blood pressure and other problems)







# Unsafe exercises during pregnancy

- What's safe during pregnancy? Lots of activities are safe!
- Just avoid: Contact sports and anything where you could fall or get hit in the belly
- Lying flat on your back during activity after the first trimester (it causes problems with blood flow) You can find ways to adapt your favorite physical activities — like propping yourself up with a pillow when you'd normally be on your back.
- Listen to your body. If an activity doesn't feel right, try something else! Talk with your doctor.
- Prenatal checkups are a great time to talk about physical activity. Try asking these questions: How can being active help me have a healthier pregnancy? What activities would you recommend for me? Are there any activities I should avoid? You can get more active. No matter how active you were before pregnancy, or what stage of pregnancy you're at



# Move Your Way from DHHS

PLEASE VISIT SITE AND ENJOY YOUR PREGNANCY!!!!!!!!!

► Thank You

# Promoting Women' Veterans Physical & Mental Wellness

Charlene Pope, PhD
Nursing Research & QI Project Coordinator
Site Lead for WHRN
Health Equity & Rural Outreach Innovation Center
(HEROIC)/COIN







# Objectives

Present resources on VA women's health

Identify resources for VA women's health research

 Review background of VA WOMEN'S HEALTH RESEARCH NETWORK (WHRN)



# VA Women's Health Services (WHS)

- Number of women Veterans has doubled in last decade
  - 2.2 million women Veterans in US; 390,00 use the VHA (18%)
- At VACO, WHS has 3 divisions:
  - Comprehensive Health
  - Education
  - Reproductive Health
- Contacts: VISN WH leads, facility Local WH Champions and Womens Health Program Coordinator: Dorothy Gouedy at RHJ VAHCS.
   Maternity Care Coordinator: Rhonda Lucas.

# VA Women Veterans at RHJ VAHCS

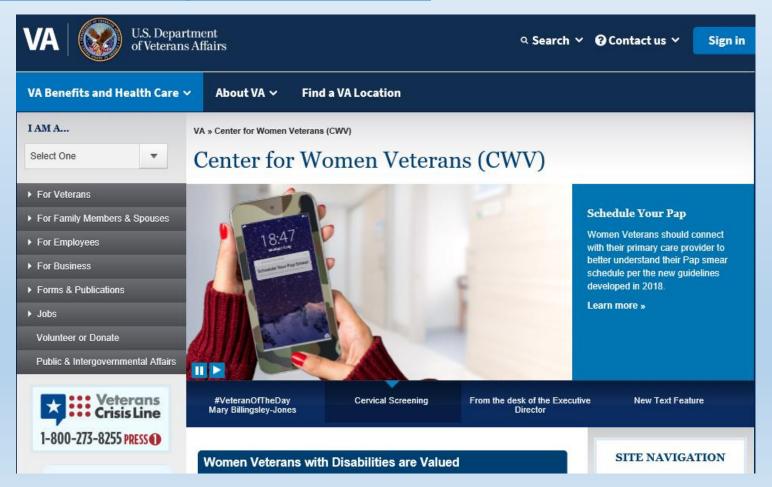
- Younger women Veterans in our area
- More Black Veterans than other groups
- More service-connected status
- More rural and small urban dwellers
- Similar women Veterans with mental health needs compared to National
- More receiving reproductive health services

#### Women Veteran Outpatient Characteristics

EV2012	%, Local VA	%, National VA
FY2012	N = 5,125	N = 354,402
Age 18-44	49.2	42.3
Age 45-64	45.2	46.0
Age 65+	5.5	11.7
	Race and	Ethnicity
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	1.1
Asian	0.4	1.2
Black/African American	45.2	26.6
Hispanic	2.3	5.8
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.7	0.9
White	36.6	56.2
	Service-Connec	ted (SC) Status
No SC Status	36.0	42.2
SC: 0-49%	29.3	27.5
SC: 50-99%	28.3	24.3
100% SC Status	6.0	5.4
	Resid	lence
Small Urban	32.4	18.3
Large Urban	37.9	52.4
Other Rural	28.9	27.0
Highly Rural	0	1.0
	Care Typ	es Used
Primary Care User	89.4	88.3
Mental Health User	37.5	37.2
	Types of C	onditions
Musculoskeletal	55.9	57.0
Endocrine/Metabolic/ Nutritional	49.1	51.6
Mental Health/SUD	44.3	45.4
Cardiovascular	35.7	38.0
Reproductive Health	37.0	31.7
*VA Women's Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) data, FY2014.		

### Resources: Center for Women Veterans

https://www.va.gov/womenvet/



# Women's Health Services Program

• <a href="https://vaww.infoshare.va.gov/sites/womenshealth/whsra/prog/PRO">https://vaww.infoshare.va.gov/sites/womenshealth/whsra/prog/PRO</a> GHome.aspx



WHS VACO (Restricted)

Women's Health Services

VA Goes Red for Women

VA ESW Toolkit

**PROGHome** 

Updated Pages

Campaigns

Reports

WHStaff

PROGHome

VHAPolicies

Women's Health

About WH Program

Comprehensive Health

Education & Training

Reproductive Health

Grant Opportunities

Info & Resources

Field Feedback Site

Infertility and IVF

#### About Women's Health Services

#### Welcome

The population of women Veterans has doubled in the past 10 years. Currently, there are over 2.2 million women Veterans in the US, and over 390,000 utilized Veterans Health Administration (VHA) health care services in FY13. The office of Women's Health Services (WHS), in the office of Patient Care Services, is responsible for addressing the health care needs of women Veterans by working to ensure that timely, equitable, high-quality, and comprehensive health care services are provided in a sensitive and safe environment at VHA facilities nationwide.

#### Comprehensive Health Care

Comprehensive care for women Veterans is defined as care by a designated women's health provider who is interested and proficient in women's health and can provide equitable primary care and gender-specific care to women Veterans. This includes access to primary care, gender-specific care, specialty care (cardiology, endocrinology, orthopedic, etc.) and mental health care in the context of a continuous patient-clinician relationship. VHA successfully implemented comprehensive primary care for women Veterans at 100% of VHA health care systems.

## VA Women Veterans Health Access



 19% of women Veterans had delayed healthcare or unmet healthcare need during the past 12 months

#### **Reasons:**

- Knowledge gaps about VA care
- Perception that VA providers are not gender-sensitive
- Military sexual assault history
- Being uninsured predicted delaying or foregoing care

#### VA Women Veterans Mental Health

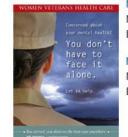
• https://www.womenshealth.va.gov/WOMENSHEALTH/outreachmaterials/mental health/mental health.asp

#### In a Primary Care survey:

- 84% Women Veterans who perceived Mental health needs received services;
- -Only 49% reported care met their Mental health needs completely or very Well
- Sites with female providers, women-only treatment settings or groups, and genderrelated comfort efforts met mental health needs two times more

#### Women Veterans Health Care → Womens Health Mental Health Women Veterans Health Care Program Overview Women's Health Services Outreach Materials Safety Reproductive Health Mental Health Dementia Depression Disordered Eating LGBT Suicide Prevention Mental Health PTSD Substance Abuse

Women Veterans Health Care has created materials to spotlight the need for mental health care and to encourage women Veterans to take advantage of VA mental health services



Mental Health Poster (223.5 KB, PDF)

Number: IB 10-317SM Dimensions: 8.5" x 11"

Mental Health Poster (2.37 MB, PDF)

Number: IB 10-317LG Dimensions: 11" x 17"

#### VA Mental Health Services

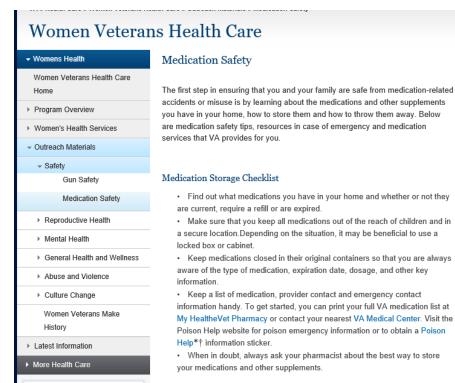
The VA has responded to the growing number of women Veterans by developing a continuum of mental health services to meet their unique needs. For example, women can receive a wide range of mental health services from VA Medical Centers including formal psychological assessment and evaluation, outpatient individual and group psychotherapy, and residential/inpatient care. Specialty services are available to target problems such as posttraumatic stress disorder

#### Women Health & Medication Safety



https://www.womenshealth.va.gov/WOMENSHEALTH/outreachmaterials/safet y/medicationsafety.asp

The Women Veterans Health Care Site has a Veteran focus.



#### Barriers to Care for Women Veterans

https://www.womenshealth.va.gov/WOMENSHEALTH/docs/Womens%20Health%20Services\_Barriers%20to%20Care %20Final%20Report April2015.pdf

- Barrier 1: Understanding of Eligibility Requirement and Scope of Services [51% VA non-users]
- Barrier 2: Effect of Outreach Specifically Addressing Women's Health Services (67% non-users)
- Barrier 3: Effect of Driving Distance on Access to Care (Predictor)
- Barrier 4: Location and Hours (72% do not use closest VA PC site)
- Barrier 5: Childcare (42% users who found it hard)
- Barrier 6: Acceptability of Integrated care (60% prefer women-only PC)
- Barrier 7: Gender sensitivity (users only) (Providers rated highest)
- Barrier 8: Mental Health Stigma (24% hesitant)
- Barrier 9: Safety and Comfort (users only) (Most satisfied; OEF/OIF least)

#### Women Veterans Health Research

• <a href="https://www.research.va.gov/programs/womens">https://www.research.va.gov/programs/womens</a> health/default.cfm



#### Major Areas of VA Womens' Health Research

- Access/Rural Health
- Complex Chronic Conditions/Long Term Care & Aging
- Deployment Health
- Primary Care/Prevention
- Reproductive Health
- Military Sexual Trauma



## VA Women's Health Research Network (WHRN)



 250 VA investigators in the Consortium

#### Over 3 years:

- Have assisted 29 women's health grants get funded
- Assisted 40 papers published
- Oversaw 2 VA-funded journal supplements
- Organized a national conference
- Launched 2 national studies and assisted many others

#### VA works to understand women Veteran's needs and concerns

- Check out our <u>Overview of Health Services</u> page and find additional resources and health care services for women below:
- Women Veterans Call Center
- She Wears the Boots Podcast
- Maternity Care
- Breast Feeding
- Cervical Cancer/Gynecological Cancer
- Breast Health/Mammography
- Pre-conception Health
- Pregnancy and Mental Health
- Prosthetics For Women Veterans
- Menopause



REFERENCE: <a href="https://www.womenshealth.va.gov/building-a-culture-of-respect.asp#:~:text=Legislation%2C%20such%20as%20the%20Women,of%20their%20well%2Ddeserved%20benefits">https://www.womenshealth.va.gov/building-a-culture-of-respect.asp#:~:text=Legislation%2C%20such%20as%20the%20Women,of%20their%20well%2Ddeserved%20benefits</a>

#### Who leads WHRN?

WHRN is collaboratively led by three investigators who, respectively, oversee the Consortium, WH-PBRN and engagement work.

- Elizabeth Yano, PhD, MSPH (elizabeth.yano@va.gov) leads national Consortium development. At VA Greater Los Angeles, Dr. Yano is also Director of the VA HSR&D Center for the Study of Healthcare Innovation, Implementation & Policy, Director of the VA Women Veterans' Healthcare CREATE, and Professor of Health Policy & Management, UCLA Fielding School of Public Health.
- Susan Frayne, MD, MPH (<u>susan.frayne@va.gov</u>) leads the WH-PBRN. At VA Palo Alto, Dr. Frayne also directs the VA Women's Health Evaluation Initiative, and is an Investigator at the VA HSR&D Center for Innovation to Implementation and Professor of Medicine, Stanford University.
- Alison Hamilton, PhD, MPH (alison.hamilton@va.gov) leads the multilevel engagement work. Also at VA Greater Los Angeles, Dr. Hamilton is Director of the VA EMPOWER QUERI Program, and Research Anthropologist, Department of Psychiatry & Biobehavioral Sciences, UCLA Geffen School of Medicine. WHRN work is supported two Program Managers,
- Ruth Klap, PhD (<u>ruth.klap@va.gov</u>), whose expertise in health services research methods and inclusion of women in research advances the capabilities of the Consortium
- **Diane Carney, MA** (<u>diane.carney@va.gov</u>), whose longstanding multisite research and project management experience ensures the effective management of the 60-site WH-PBRN.

#### SEXUAL HEALTH

Ashley Hatton, PsyD

Women Veteran Wellness Summit 5/15/2024

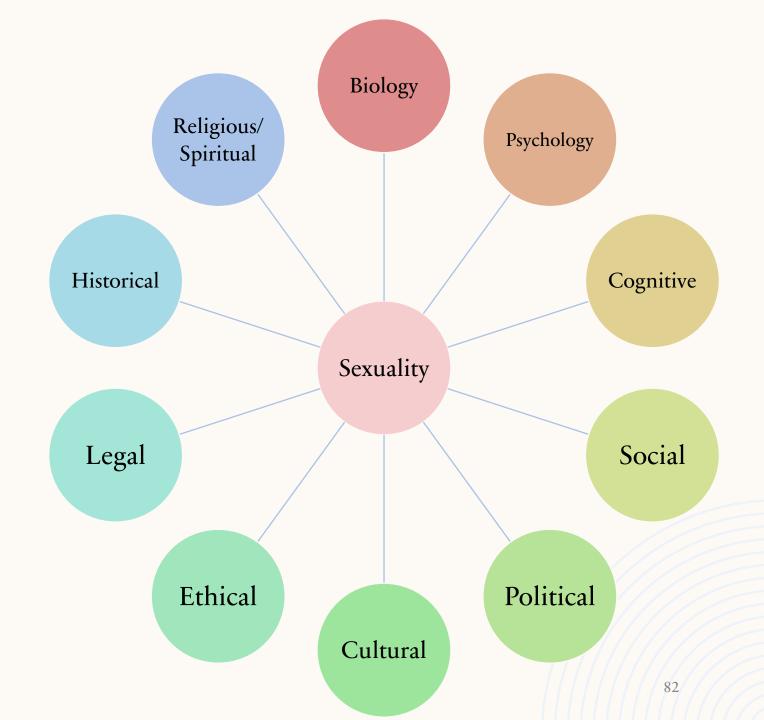
## SEXUAL HEALTH MATTERS!

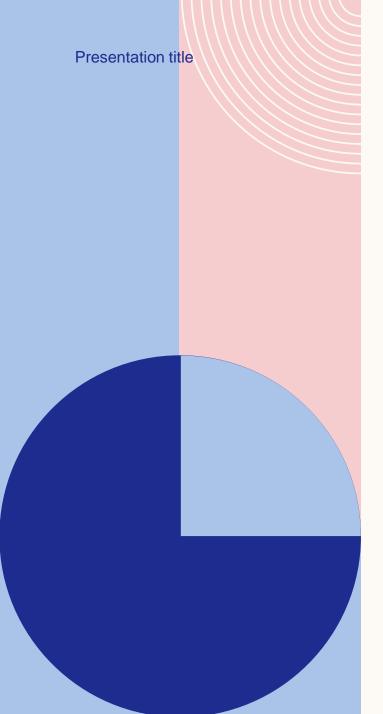
#### WHO Statement on Sexual Health:

- "Sexual Health is a state of physical, emotional, mental, and social well-being in relation to sexuality; it is not merely the absence of disease, dysfunction, or infirmity.
- Sexual health requires a **positive** and **respectful** approach to sexuality and sexual relationships,...
- [It requires] the possibility of having **pleasurable** and **safe** sexual experiences, free of coercion, discrimination and violence.
- For sexual health to be attained and maintained, the **sexual rights** of all persons must be respected, protected, and fulfilled."

# INDIVIDUAL SEXUALITY IS UNIQUE AND MULTI-FACETED

(WHO, 2006)





## SEXUAL HEALTH COMPLICATIONS

#### Physical Causes

- Health problems: diabetes, cancer, chronic pain
- Medicines
- Gynecological issues: endometriosis, pelvic muscle problems
- Changes in hormone levels

#### Psychological and Emotional Causes

- Mental stress
- Psychological diagnosis: depression, anxiety, eating disorders
- Relationship issues: boredom, anger, abuse
- Trauma
- Negative beliefs / fears about sex

## ISSUES WITH SEXUAL FUNCTIONING

- Many women experience issues with sexual functioning (about 33% of American women report low sex drive). Some women are bothered by these issues and some are not.
  - Low sexual desire
  - Trouble becoming aroused
  - Trouble having an orgasm
  - Pain during sex
- The issue could be lifelong or temporary.
- It can happen all the time, only with a certain partner, or only at certain times, such as after pregnancy.
- You can have more than one issue, as they are often related to each other.

#### TREATMENT OPTIONS

#### Psychotherapy

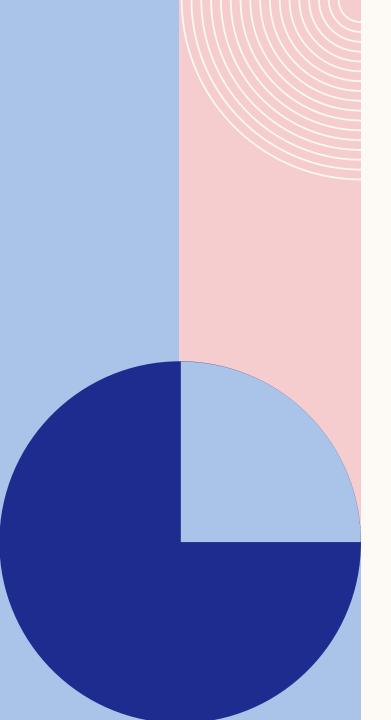
- Individual, CBT and/or mindfulness
- Couples, including sex therapy
- Groups, including Women-only
  - Sexual Empowerment Group

Pelvic Floor Physical Therapy

Hormone Replacement Therapy

#### **Self-Directed Options:**

• Lifestyle Changes: diet, exercise, books, movies, toys



## HOW TO TALK TO YOUR PROVIDERS

- You may have to bring it up. Some providers may not be trained in treating sexual health. You could consider asking you provider if he or she feels comfortable working with you on your sexual health. If not, ask whether he/she can recommend an expert who could help you.
- Before you ask your health care provider any questions, think about what you'd like to say. Think of ways to speak plainly, and try to be as specific as possible. You can use one of the statements below and add personal details.
  - I am dissatisfied/unhappy/disappointed with my sex life because \_\_\_\_\_
  - There have been changes in my sexual relationship:
- Other questions:
  - What are my options for treatment?
  - Will treatment relieve my symptoms?
  - What are the risks and benefits of each treatment option?

## WOMEN'S SEXUAL HEALTH AND EMPOWERMENT GROUP

#### **Logistics:**

- Group is 8 weekly 50 minute sessions conducted over VVC
- Wednesdays at 11
- Group members are encouraged to attend each session and complete Out of Session Assignments

#### **Session Topics Include:**

- Exploring the ways biology, life experiences, and society influence sex and sexuality
- Developing a healthy mindset regarding sexuality
- Clarifying sexual rights, giving and withdrawing consent, and setting boundaries
- Increasing safety and intimacy with sex
- Improving communication around sexual wants and needs
- Coping with difficult feelings and automatic reactions

# SELF-DIRECTED OPTIONS FOR ENHANCING YOUR SEXUAL WELLNESS

- Be mindful of sexual content and tools that you use. Be aware of how these
  materials (pornography/erotica/sex toys) may impact your physical state,
  mood, self-esteem, and views on sex. Stick to materials that make you feel
  empowered.
- Use positive language when referring to sex. Refer to sex using terms that speak of it as a positive, healthy experience you have control over and can make choices about (like making love or being physically intimate). When referring to body parts use the proper names, not slang terms that can be degrading or nicknames that are disempowering (vagina vs. "down there").
- Discover more about your current sexual attitudes and how you would like them to change.
- Discuss ideas about healthy sexuality and sex with trusted others such as with your friends, partner, therapist, or support group members.
- Educate yourself about healthy sex. Read books, take workshops, or talk with a professional

#### **BIBLIOTHERAPY**

- Come As You Are Emily Nagoski
- Reclaiming your Sexual Self Kathryn Hall
- Sex Matters for Women Sallie Foley, Sally Kope, Dannis Sagrue
- Bonk: The Curious Coupling of Science and Sex Mary Roach
- Thorns and Roses: A Self-Help Memoir For Women With Sexual Pain –
   J. Cole
- Healing Sex: A Mind-Body Approach to Healing Sexual Trauma Staci Haines
- The Sexual Healing Journey: A Guide for Survivors of Sexual Abuse Wendy Maltz

## MILITARY SEXUAL TRAUMA (MST) COORDINATOR

Ashley Hatton, PsyD
(843) 577-5011 x 343147
Can reach me in MyHealtheVet secure messaging

Here are some resources for additional information and support:

- The national VA mental health website has MST brochures and fact sheets as well as information about programs and services.

  https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/msthome/index.asp
- Local MST website: https://www.va.gov/charleston-health-care/programs/military-sexual-trauma-mst/
- Make the Connection website has stories from Veterans about their recovery from MST, plus more resources and support. https://www.maketheconnection.net/conditions/military-sexual-trauma
- Download App: Beyond MST

## SUICIDE PREVENTION OVERVIEW: WOMEN'S WELLNESS EVENT

RALPH H. JOHNSON VA MEDICAL CENTER 05/15/2024

JEN WRAY, PHD
SUICIDE PREVENTION PROGRAM MANAGER

#### A LITTLE HOUSEKEEPING BEFORE WE START:

- Suicide is an intense topic for some people.
  - If you need to take a break, or step out, please do so.
  - Immediate Resources:
    - National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 988
      - Service members and Veterans should press I to connect with the Veterans Crisis Line.

## BACKGROUND: SUICIDE AS A NATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERN

#### Stats

• 6,392 Veteran suicide deaths in 2021 (350 Veteran women)

#### Veteran populations at risk

 Younger Veterans, Women Veterans, Veterans in a period of transition, Veterans with exposure to suicide, Veterans with access to lethal means

#### Women Veterans

- Firearm suicide rate among Veteran women was 281% higher than non-Veteran women (2021)
- 24.1% increase in age adjusted suicide rate from 2020-2021

#### THERE IS HOPE

- Suicide is preventable
- Everyone has a role to play in suicide prevention
  - Learn about ways to identify other Veterans at risk for suicide
- Learn about resources that are available for you as well as for fellow Veterans

### WHAT IF YOU ARE CONCERNED ABOUT A FELLOW SERVICE MEMBER/VETERAN?

S

A

Signs of suicidal thinking should be recognized (e.g., hopelessness, anxiety/agitation/not sleeping/mood swings/anger, feeling there is no reason to live, engaging in risky activities, change in alcohol/substance use, withdrawing from others, looking for ways to harm self, talking about suicide)

Ask the most important question of all ("Are you having thoughts of suicide?")

V

<u>Validate</u> the Veteran's experience (recognize the situation is serious, do not pass judgment, reassure that help is available)

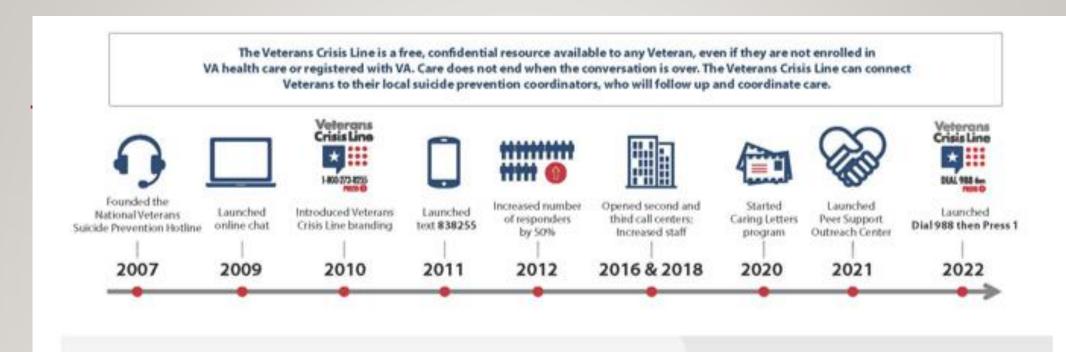
E

 $\underline{E}$ ncourage treatment and  $\underline{E}$ xpedite getting help (Stay with the Veteran, call VCL, escort to local Emergency Room)

#### WHAT IF YOU FEEL YOU NEED SOME ASSISTANCE?

- Free mobile mental health apps! Mobile Apps PTSD: National Center for PTSD (va.gov) Including new Safety Plan app
- Talk with your primary care team
- Talk with your established Mental Health provider
- Call the TAP line: 843-789-6400
- Call, text, or chat the VCL: "988", or text 838255
- Present to your local Emergency Department

#### VETERANS & MILITARY CRISIS LINE- FREE, CONFIDENTIAL SUPPORT 24/7/365







More than

313,000

dispatches of emergency services







#### **RESOURCES**

- VCL (save in phone)
  - 988, press I if a Vet/family member
  - Text: 838255
  - <a href="https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/get-help/chat">https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/get-help/chat</a>
- Make the Connection: <a href="https://maketheconnection.net/conditions/suicide">https://maketheconnection.net/conditions/suicide</a>
- SAVE training: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=49Vg-xM9L7Q">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=49Vg-xM9L7Q</a>
- Gun locks
  - Video link: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/VAMCCharleston/videos/443322386556747">https://www.facebook.com/VAMCCharleston/videos/443322386556747</a>
- TAPS (Tragedy Assistance Program for Survivors): <a href="https://www.taps.org/">https://www.taps.org/</a>
- Find a Local VA SPC: <a href="https://www.VeteransCrisisLine.net/ResourceLocator">www.VeteransCrisisLine.net/ResourceLocator</a>
- CHSVA Suicide Prevention contact: 843-577-5011 X207844
- Home Suicide Prevention Annual Report (va.gov)



## MINDFULNESS MEDITATION DEFINED

"Paying attention in a particular way: on purpose, in the present moment, and nonjudgmentally." – Kabat-Zinn, 1994

Meditation is practiced in numerous religious and spiritual traditions.



## IT IS A KIND OF MENTAL EXERCISE FOR THE MIND MUCH LIKE PHYSICAL EXERCISE FOR THE BODY.



The practice of slowing the mind and taking a mental break from the constant chatter brings the balance which is critical to health.

Mind Full, or Mindful?

## FOUNDATIONS OF MINDFUL MEDITATION

**Beginners mind:** seeing things as new and fresh, as if for the first time, with a sense of curiosity.

**Non-Judgement:** cultivating impartial observations in regards to our experiences. Not labeling thoughts, feelings or sensations as good or bad, right or wrong, but simply taking note of thoughts, feelings and sensations in each moment.

**Self-Compassion:** Cultivating compassion for yourself without self blame or criticism

#### MENTAL HEALTH BENEFITS OF MINDFULNESS

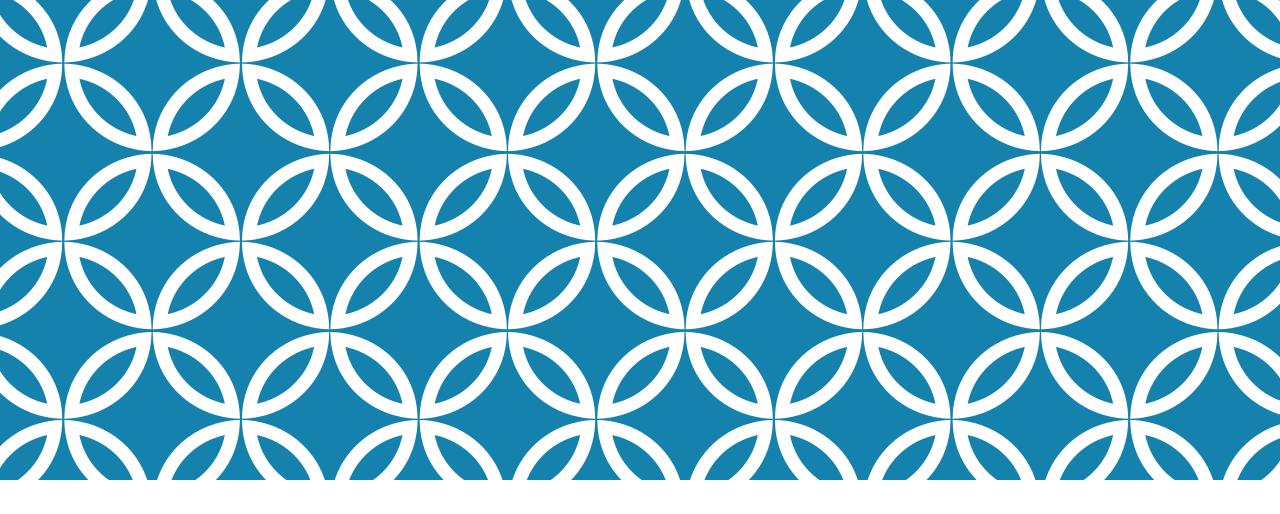
- Greater creativity
- Decreased anxiety
- Decreased irritability and moodiness
- Improved learning ability and memory
- Decreased depression
- Increased feelings of vitality and rejuvenation
- Overall psychological flexibility and increased contentment



## GROUNDING EXERCISE

Mindfulness meditation involves experiential learning which is the process of learning through experience with formal and informal exercises.

Please join me a in 5 minute Grounding Exercise.



WANT MORE? JOIN US BEGINNING MAY 31<sup>ST</sup> @11:00AM FOR A 6 WEEK VIRTUAL BEGINNER MINDFULNESS GROUP

Contact Carol Conway 843 940-0410 for more info

## "She's the Veteran"

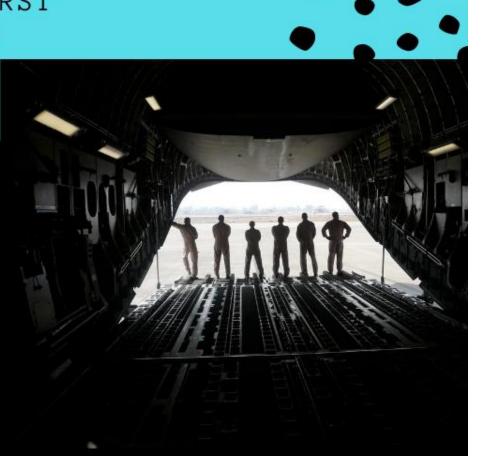
A WOMEN VETERANS ONLY COMMUNITY



#### Our Network

THE LOWCOUNTRY'S FIRST WOMEN VETERANS ONLY ORGANIZATION

Our network includes Active Duty, Reserves, National Guard, Retired and prior service. There are 45,000 Women Veterans in SC, NOT including Active Components.





Our Mission:

She's the Veteran works with female veterans to: provide a supportive community, improve mental health through programmatic activities, and spearhead research to improve gaps in healthcare.

## Where We Focus: Core Values

#### **Mental Health**

To create programs
that both enrich and
improve the mental
health of female
veterans and improve
their lives.

#### Advocacy

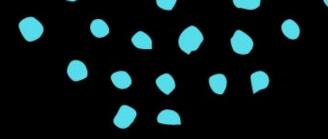
Be the organization that speaks on behalf of women veterans everywhere that are often regarded as invisible.

#### Research

Continuing to build a foundation for research on the status of mental health in the female veteran.

Identify gaps in female veteran healthcare including mental health issues.





#### SOME OF OUR MENTAL HEALTH ACTIVITES



Horse Therapy



Surfing Workshop



Sporting Clay Shooting

# WOMEN VETERAN'S DAY, JUNE 12TH, IS OUR ANNUAL CELEBRATION FOR WOMEN VETERANS.

Why June 12th? That's the day women were finally recognized as actual members of the military in 1948, signed into law by President Truman. This is our event where women veterans travel from all over to celebrate their hard work and sacrifice for our country. This year will be our 4TH Annual Celebration! \*\*Please Note this year's celebration will be on June 8th, 2024 to accommodate those who travel from out of town for the weekend.\*\*



## FOR OUR 4TH ANNUAL WOMEN VETERANS DAY CELEBRATION!

Ticket includes Open Bar, Light Bites and Free Giveaways! Tickets can be purchased at www.ShesTheVeteran.org

WHEN:
JUNE 8, 2024 | 1800
CHARLESTON VISITOR CENTER
CAMDEN ROOM
375 MEETING STREET

**CHARLESTON, SC 29403** 

The Details:
Women Veterans ONLY
Dress Code: Cocktail Dress or
Military Uniform





#### How Do I Join?!

Membership is FREE with no meeting attendance requirements! Simply sign up for our newsletter at www.ShesTheVeteran.org

### Join Our Newsletter!





#### E-mail Address

#### Phone Number

#### Website

brooke@shestheveteran.org

843-595-2920

www.ShesTheVeteran.org

#### **Let's Get Social:**

FB: www.facebook.com/ShesTheVeteran/ Instagram: @shestheveteran

#### Contact Us

LET'S WORK TOGETHER.

