

**Table 4-40.****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	25,196,036	1,817,598	15,494,632	2,598,161	5,285,646
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.2 (0.4)	42.0 (1.4)	69.8 (0.5)	39.9 (1.4)	81.8 (0.7)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	11.9 (1.0)	6.7 (0.3)	10.4 (0.7)	5.0 (0.4)
One to two ADLs	16.3 (0.3)	25.4 (1.0)	15.6 (0.4)	27.6 (1.0)	9.6 (0.6)
Three to four ADLs	5.4 (0.2)	10.7 (0.9)	4.7 (0.2)	12.3 (0.8)	2.2 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.9 (0.2)	10.0 (0.7)	3.1 (0.2)	9.9 (0.7)	1.2 (0.2)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.1)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-41.****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Gender, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Males					Females				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>										
Responding on Item	23,712,433	1,737,918	14,446,561	2,441,796	5,086,158	1,483,603	79,680	1,048,071	156,365	199,488
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.0 (0.4)	42.1 (1.4)	69.4 (0.5)	39.5 (1.4)	81.6 (0.7)	70.8 (1.6)	39.8 (6.4)	74.3 (2.1)	45.2 (4.9)	84.9 (4.2)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	11.8 (1.0)	6.7 (0.3)	10.5 (0.7)	5.1 (0.4)	7.3 (0.8)	14.3* (4.7)	7.4 (1.0)	8.7* (2.9)	2.8* (1.8)
One to two ADLs	16.4 (0.3)	25.3 (1.0)	15.9 (0.5)	27.3 (0.9)	9.6 (0.6)	13.9 (1.5)	28.3 (6.1)	11.1 (1.6)	31.0 (5.0)	9.2* (3.9)
Three to four ADLs	5.4 (0.2)	10.7 (0.9)	4.7 (0.2)	12.6 (0.9)	2.3 (0.3)	4.5 (0.6)	9.7 (2.7)	4.5 (0.8)	6.6 (2.0)	1.1* (0.8)
Five or more ADLs	4.0 (0.2)	10.1 (0.7)	3.2 (0.2)	10.0 (0.7)	1.2 (0.2)	3.0 (0.6)	7.9* (2.4)	2.1* (0.7)	8.5 (2.4)	1.8* (1.3)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.1)	0.4* (0.3)	0.0 (N/A)	0.5* (0.4)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.2)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-42.****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Ethnicity, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino					Not Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>										
Responding on Item	1,122,190	93,316	583,103	100,031	345,740	23,990,234	1,714,803	14,862,796	2,491,261	4,921,374
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	64.3 (2.3)	41.8 (6.4)	66.2 (2.9)	28.2 (5.5)	77.7 (3.1)	67.4 (0.4)	42.1 (1.5)	69.9 (0.5)	40.4 (1.5)	82.0 (0.8)
IADL only	7.1 (1.1)	14.4* (4.8)	6.2 (1.6)	8.5* (3.8)	6.3* (2.0)	7.1 (0.2)	11.7 (1.0)	6.7 (0.3)	10.4 (0.7)	4.9 (0.4)
One to two ADLs	16.4 (1.3)	26.7 (4.8)	16.1 (1.9)	29.5 (5.7)	10.3 (2.1)	16.3 (0.3)	25.3 (1.0)	15.6 (0.4)	27.5 (1.0)	9.6 (0.6)
Three to four ADLs	7.5 (1.1)	8.0 (2.1)	8.4 (1.6)	17.1 (4.2)	3.0* (1.3)	5.3 (0.2)	10.8 (0.9)	4.5 (0.2)	12.1 (0.8)	2.2 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	4.7 (0.7)	9.0* (3.4)	3.2* (1.0)	16.6 (4.9)	2.7* (0.9)	3.9 (0.2)	10.0 (0.7)	3.1 (0.2)	9.6 (0.7)	1.1 (0.2)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.1)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43.****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Total One Race				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	23,857,126	1,676,189	14,791,274	2,449,922	4,939,741
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.5 (0.4)	42.1 (1.5)	69.9 (0.5)	40.4 (1.4)	82.2 (0.7)
IADL only	7.0 (0.2)	11.5 (1.0)	6.6 (0.3)	10.4 (0.7)	5.0 (0.4)
One to two ADLs	16.3 (0.3)	25.8 (1.1)	15.7 (0.5)	27.6 (1.0)	9.4 (0.5)
Three to four ADLs	5.3 (0.2)	10.6 (0.9)	4.6 (0.2)	11.9 (0.9)	2.1 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.8 (0.2)	10.0 (0.7)	3.1 (0.2)	9.7 (0.7)	1.1 (0.2)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.1)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	White				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	21,370,897	1,356,133	13,534,818	2,126,251	4,353,696
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	68.4 (0.4)	43.2 (1.5)	70.4 (0.5)	41.6 (1.6)	83.1 (0.7)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	11.9 (1.1)	6.9 (0.3)	10.6 (0.8)	4.5 (0.4)
One to two ADLs	15.9 (0.3)	25.4 (1.1)	15.3 (0.4)	27.3 (1.2)	9.3 (0.6)
Three to four ADLs	5.1 (0.2)	10.7 (0.9)	4.5 (0.2)	11.4 (0.9)	2.0 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.4 (0.2)	8.8 (0.7)	2.8 (0.2)	9.0 (0.6)	0.8 (0.2)
Unknown	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.2* (0.1)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	<b>Black or African American</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	2,216,634	295,158	1,118,970	292,880	509,626
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	59.7 (1.4)	37.5 (4.1)	65.7 (2.4)	32.9 (3.7)	74.7 (2.6)
IADL only	6.1 (0.7)	10.1 (2.6)	4.0 (0.8)	7.9 (2.4)	7.5 (1.7)
One to two ADLs	19.6 (1.3)	27.1 (3.6)	18.8 (1.9)	29.8 (3.9)	11.2 (2.0)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (0.8)	9.9 (2.1)	5.7 (1.1)	15.3 (2.8)	3.3* (1.1)
Five or more ADLs	7.6 (0.6)	15.3 (2.6)	5.8 (0.9)	14.1 (2.8)	3.4* (1.2)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	American Indian or Alaska Native				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	159,851	15,040	82,545	21,649	40,618
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	56.4 (4.3)	21.2* (11.5)	60.3 (6.0)	24.5* (10.0)	78.5* (8.5)
IADL only	8.6 (2.1)	5.1* (4.0)	4.0* (2.1)	24.3* (10.1)	10.9* (5.9)
One to two ADLs	20.8 (3.5)	38.9* (10.4)	25.5 (6.0)	19.7* (6.1)	5.0* (4.0)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (1.6)	20.5* (8.9)	5.3* (2.3)	11.8* (4.7)	3.0* (3.0)
Five or more ADLs	7.2 (1.8)	14.3* (5.6)	4.9* (2.2)	19.7* (9.7)	2.7* (2.7)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0* (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0* (N/A)	0.0* (N/A)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Asian				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	73,202	6,720	37,475	7,139	21,868
Total	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)
None	68.8 (5.0)	NR (NR)	68.0* (7.4)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
IADL only	7.4* (2.6)	NR (NR)	6.9* (3.9)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
One to two ADLs	15.6 (4.4)	NR (NR)	17.2* (7.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Three to four ADLs	3.9* (1.4)	NR (NR)	5.8* (2.5)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Five or more ADLs	2.0* (1.0)	NR (NR)	2.1* (1.5)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Unknown	2.3* (1.7)	NR (NR)	0.0* (N/A)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; NR: Sample size for the denominator less than 30; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	36,541	3,138	17,467	2,002	13,934
Total	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)
None	53.9* (12.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
IADL only	12.3* (8.9)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
One to two ADLs	21.5* (8.5)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Three to four ADLs	4.7* (2.6)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Five or more ADLs	7.6* (4.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Unknown	0.0* (N/A)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; NR: Sample size for the denominator less than 30; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	Total Two or More Races				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	557,540	70,167	292,666	75,035	119,672
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	55.2 (2.6)	35.0 (7.5)	61.7 (3.4)	31.4 (6.1)	66.3 (6.8)
IADL only	9.6 (1.6)	15.7* (4.9)	10.5 (2.4)	9.3 (2.6)	4.2* (1.9)
One to two ADLs	20.1 (2.0)	25.4 (4.4)	17.3 (2.2)	26.2 (4.2)	19.9 (5.0)
Three to four ADLs	8.8 (1.1)	12.9 (3.8)	6.7 (1.6)	16.7 (3.8)	6.5* (3.2)
Five or more ADLs	6.2 (1.0)	11.0 (3.0)	3.8 (1.1)	16.3 (4.1)	3.2* (1.3)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	American Indian or Alaska Native/White				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	360,755	42,405	200,184	49,456	68,711
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	51.2 (2.6)	28.3 (6.3)	57.4 (3.4)	24.1 (5.1)	66.9 (6.6)
IADL only	8.8 (1.6)	13.6 (4.0)	8.6 (2.3)	7.6* (2.9)	7.1* (3.4)
One to two ADLs	22.6 (2.2)	29.7 (5.7)	21.7 (3.0)	30.0 (5.4)	15.3* (5.0)
Three to four ADLs	10.4 (1.3)	14.6 (3.8)	7.2 (1.8)	24.4 (5.1)	6.8* (3.1)
Five or more ADLs	7.0 (1.2)	13.8* (4.2)	5.0 (1.4)	13.9 (3.5)	3.9* (2.0)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. Only one sub-category of "Total Two or More Races" is shown because all other categories were too small to report. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-43. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care for Emergency Room, Outpatient Care, or Overnight Hospital Stays Only**

	<b>Race Unknown</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	781,370	71,241	410,692	73,204	226,233
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.3 (2.4)	47.8 (8.1)	70.1 (3.1)	29.4 (6.1)	80.8 (4.4)
IADL only	7.8 (1.4)	17.4* (6.3)	7.2 (2.1)	9.8* (4.2)	5.4* (2.0)
One to two ADLs	13.3 (1.4)	15.5 (4.5)	13.0 (2.1)	28.1 (6.7)	8.5 (2.5)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (1.3)	9.2* (2.9)	6.7 (1.8)	21.5 (6.4)	2.0* (1.2)
Five or more ADLs	4.0 (0.8)	9.4* (4.3)	2.6* (0.9)	11.2* (3.7)	2.6* (1.2)
Unknown	0.6* (0.4)	0.8* (0.8)	0.5* (0.5)	0.0 (N/A)	0.8* (0.8)

NOTE: This table only displays data for veterans who used emergency room, outpatient care, or overnight stays in hospitals. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-44.*****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation and Source of Care***

	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	25,196,036	1,644,590	17,028,083	3,550,531	2,972,832
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.2 (0.4)	44.2 (1.6)	71.4 (0.5)	40.8 (1.3)	87.4 (0.9)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	12.0 (0.9)	6.4 (0.2)	10.8 (0.6)	3.9 (0.4)
One to two ADLs	16.3 (0.3)	24.9 (1.2)	15.1 (0.4)	26.6 (0.9)	6.3 (0.7)
Three to four ADLs	5.4 (0.2)	10.1 (0.8)	4.2 (0.2)	12.0 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.9 (0.2)	8.7 (0.7)	2.8 (0.2)	9.9 (0.6)	0.5* (0.2)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.3* (0.1)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-45.**  
**Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Gender, and Source of Care**

	Males					Females				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>										
Responding on Item	23,712,433	1,574,330	15,911,169	3,354,359	2,872,574	1,483,603	70,260	1,116,914	196,171	100,258
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.0 (0.4)	44.3 (1.6)	71.1 (0.5)	40.4 (1.3)	87.3 (0.9)	70.8 (1.6)	42.2 (7.0)	75.1 (2.0)	46.5 (3.8)	90.0* (4.4)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	12.0 (1.0)	6.4 (0.2)	10.8 (0.6)	4.0 (0.5)	7.3 (0.8)	12.3* (4.6)	7.2 (1.0)	10.2 (2.7)	0.0* (N/A)
One to two ADLs	16.4 (0.3)	24.8 (1.2)	15.3 (0.4)	26.4 (0.8)	6.3 (0.7)	13.9 (1.5)	27.8 (6.9)	11.1 (1.6)	29.3 (3.7)	5.4* (3.7)
Three to four ADLs	5.4 (0.2)	10.1 (0.8)	4.2 (0.2)	12.3 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)	4.5 (0.6)	9.6* (2.9)	4.1 (0.8)	6.8 (1.7)	1.6* (1.5)
Five or more ADLs	4.0 (0.2)	8.8 (0.8)	2.8 (0.2)	10.0 (0.6)	0.4* (0.1)	3.0 (0.6)	8.0* (2.7)	2.0* (0.7)	7.1 (1.9)	2.5* (2.6)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.3* (0.1)	0.4* (0.3)	0.0 (N/A)	0.5* (0.3)	0.0 (N/A)	0.4* (0.4)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-46.**  
**Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Ethnicity, and Source of Care**

	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino					Not Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>										
Responding on Item	1,122,190	106,918	652,596	129,376	233,300	23,990,234	1,528,687	16,324,462	3,410,571	2,726,513
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	64.3 (2.3)	42.4 (6.7)	67.6 (2.6)	31.4 (5.0)	83.5 (3.5)	67.4 (0.4)	44.5 (1.7)	71.6 (0.5)	41.1 (1.3)	87.7 (1.0)
IADL only	7.1 (1.1)	13.5* (4.3)	6.6 (1.4)	6.8* (2.9)	5.9* (2.5)	7.1 (0.2)	11.9 (0.9)	6.4 (0.3)	11.0 (0.7)	3.7 (0.5)
One to two ADLs	16.4 (1.3)	28.9 (5.1)	15.5 (1.8)	27.7 (4.8)	6.8* (2.4)	16.3 (0.3)	24.6 (1.2)	15.1 (0.4)	26.5 (0.9)	6.3 (0.8)
Three to four ADLs	7.5 (1.1)	4.7* (1.6)	7.8 (1.6)	17.5 (3.9)	2.4* (1.6)	5.3 (0.2)	10.4 (0.9)	4.1 (0.2)	11.8 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	4.7 (0.7)	10.5* (3.3)	2.6* (0.9)	16.5 (4.2)	1.3* (0.9)	3.9 (0.2)	8.6 (0.8)	2.8 (0.2)	9.6 (0.6)	0.4* (0.2)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.4* (0.1)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47.****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	Total One Race				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	23,857,126	1,508,385	16,252,786	3,350,803	2,745,153
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.5 (0.4)	44.5 (1.7)	71.6 (0.5)	41.1 (1.2)	87.6 (0.9)
IADL only	7.0 (0.2)	11.8 (0.9)	6.3 (0.3)	10.9 (0.7)	3.9 (0.5)
One to two ADLs	16.3 (0.3)	25.0 (1.3)	15.0 (0.4)	26.8 (0.9)	6.1 (0.7)
Three to four ADLs	5.3 (0.2)	10.1 (0.9)	4.1 (0.2)	11.6 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.8 (0.2)	8.5 (0.8)	2.8 (0.2)	9.6 (0.6)	0.4* (0.2)
Unknown	0.1 (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.4* (0.1)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	White				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	21,370,897	1,221,837	14,872,868	2,892,982	2,383,210
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	68.4 (0.4)	44.6 (1.7)	72.1 (0.5)	42.8 (1.4)	88.6 (0.9)
IADL only	7.1 (0.2)	12.7 (1.1)	6.5 (0.3)	11.0 (0.8)	3.2 (0.5)
One to two ADLs	15.9 (0.3)	24.5 (1.3)	14.7 (0.4)	26.4 (1.0)	6.1 (0.8)
Three to four ADLs	5.1 (0.2)	10.8 (0.9)	4.0 (0.2)	11.0 (0.7)	1.4 (0.3)
Five or more ADLs	3.4 (0.2)	7.3 (0.8)	2.6 (0.2)	8.8 (0.6)	0.4* (0.2)
Unknown	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.1* (0.0)	0.0 (N/A)	0.3* (0.2)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	<b>Black or African American</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	2,216,634	265,925	1,227,953	416,728	306,028
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	59.7 (1.4)	45.0 (4.4)	67.2 (2.1)	30.6 (3.0)	82.0 (3.4)
IADL only	6.1 (0.7)	7.9 (2.2)	4.0 (0.8)	9.8 (2.2)	8.1* (2.6)
One to two ADLs	19.6 (1.3)	25.8 (3.7)	18.1 (1.9)	29.7 (3.0)	6.8* (2.2)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (0.8)	7.4 (1.5)	5.2 (1.0)	15.2 (2.5)	2.5* (1.3)
Five or more ADLs	7.6 (0.6)	13.9 (2.6)	5.6 (0.8)	14.6 (2.4)	0.7* (0.5)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	159,851	12,760	92,469	25,902	28,720
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)
None	56.4 (4.3)	28.4* (13.0)	62.6 (5.2)	23.0* (8.5)	NR (NR)
IADL only	8.6 (2.1)	6.0* (4.8)	6.3* (2.4)	20.6* (8.4)	NR (NR)
One to two ADLs	20.8 (3.5)	45.9* (12.4)	22.4 (5.4)	17.8* (5.6)	NR (NR)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (1.6)	7.4* (3.4)	4.8* (2.1)	18.1* (6.6)	NR (NR)
Five or more ADLs	7.2 (1.8)	12.3* (5.8)	3.9* (1.9)	20.4* (8.3)	NR (NR)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0* (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	NR (NR)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; NR: Sample size for the denominator less than 30; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	Asian				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	73,202	5,092	40,535	10,743	16,833
Total	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)
None	68.8 (5.0)	NR (NR)	71.0* (7.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
IADL only	7.4* (2.6)	NR (NR)	6.4* (3.6)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
One to two ADLs	15.6 (4.4)	NR (NR)	15.9* (6.8)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Three to four ADLs	3.9* (1.4)	NR (NR)	4.8* (2.4)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Five or more ADLs	2.0* (1.0)	NR (NR)	1.9* (1.4)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Unknown	2.3* (1.7)	NR (NR)	0.0* (N/A)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; NR: Sample size for the denominator less than 30; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care****Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	36,541	2,771	18,961	4,447	10,362
Total	100.0 (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)	NR (N/A)
None	53.9* (12.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
IADL only	12.3* (8.9)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
One to two ADLs	21.5* (8.5)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Three to four ADLs	4.7* (2.6)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Five or more ADLs	7.6* (4.2)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)
Unknown	0.0* (N/A)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)	NR (NR)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; NR: Sample size for the denominator less than 30; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	<b>Total Two or More Races</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	557,540	60,227	310,869	106,108	80,336
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	55.2 (2.6)	34.1 (8.0)	60.2 (3.5)	37.7 (6.6)	75.2 (7.2)
IADL only	9.6 (1.6)	14.8* (5.7)	10.4 (2.3)	8.6 (2.3)	4.3* (2.6)
One to two ADLs	20.1 (2.0)	28.1 (5.4)	19.0 (2.5)	21.1 (3.4)	16.9* (5.6)
Three to four ADLs	8.8 (1.1)	10.7* (3.8)	7.2 (1.7)	16.3 (3.2)	3.6* (2.4)
Five or more ADLs	6.2 (1.0)	12.3 (2.9)	3.2* (1.0)	16.3 (3.3)	0.0 (N/A)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

**Table 4-47. (continued)****Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	American Indian or Alaska Native/White				
	Total	VA Health Care Only	Both VA and Non-VA Health Care	Non-VA Health Care Only	None of These
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	360,755	33,949	212,362	70,253	44,191
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	51.2 (2.6)	23.5 (6.2)	58.7 (3.6)	30.7 (4.2)	69.6* (8.5)
IADL only	8.8 (1.6)	13.5* (4.9)	8.8 (2.2)	7.0* (2.4)	7.7* (4.7)
One to two ADLs	22.6 (2.2)	33.5 (5.8)	21.5 (3.1)	24.6 (4.0)	16.2* (6.7)
Three to four ADLs	10.4 (1.3)	14.7 (4.3)	6.7 (1.7)	21.8 (3.8)	6.5* (4.5)
Five or more ADLs	7.0 (1.2)	14.8* (4.7)	4.3* (1.3)	15.9 (3.2)	0.0* (N/A)
Unknown	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0* (N/A)

NOTE: Only one sub-category of "Total Two or More Races" is shown because all other categories were too small to report. \* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%

Table 4-47. (continued)

**Percent Distribution of Veterans by Functional Limitation, Race, and Source of Care**

	<b>Race Unknown</b>				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>Both VA and Non-VA Health Care</b>	<b>Non-VA Health Care Only</b>	<b>None of These</b>
<b>Estimated Population</b>					
Responding on Item	781,370	75,978	464,429	93,620	147,343
Total	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)	100.0 (N/A)
None	67.3 (2.4)	45.8 (7.6)	70.7 (3.0)	30.7 (5.9)	90.9 (3.3)
IADL only	7.8 (1.4)	14.1* (5.6)	8.2 (2.0)	10.3* (3.7)	2.0* (1.2)
One to two ADLs	13.3 (1.4)	21.5 (6.1)	12.7 (2.0)	25.3 (5.6)	3.5* (2.2)
Three to four ADLs	7.0 (1.3)	7.7* (2.9)	5.7 (1.7)	20.4 (5.4)	1.8* (1.7)
Five or more ADLs	4.0 (0.8)	10.1* (4.0)	1.9* (0.7)	13.2 (3.9)	1.7* (1.4)
Unknown	0.6* (0.4)	0.7* (0.7)	0.8* (0.6)	0.0 (N/A)	0.0 (N/A)

\* Low precision and/or sample size for the denominator between 30 and 59; N/A: Standard Errors not available when estimate is equal to 0% or 100%